

TIME Poll: Survey on Faith and the Presidential Election

By Pulsar Research & Consulting

Adding Intelligence to Information

The following are the results of a national survey of 1,003 registered voters, conducted by telephone from May 10 through 13, 2007. The sample was selected through the random-digit-dialing method. The findings below also depict how Republican voters (n=394) and Democratic voters (n=491) responded to the survey.

1D3. Are you currently registered to vote in the district where you live, or not?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|----------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Yes | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| No | - | - | - |
| Not sure (vol) | - | - | - |
| Refused (vol) | - | - | - |

1A. In politics today, do you consider yourself to be a Democrat, Republican, Independent or something else?

| | 2007 | 2004 | | | |
|----------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|------|
| | Registered | Registered | Democrats | Republicans | |
| Democrat | 37.8% | 35.1% | 77.2% | 76.6% | → Q2 |
| Republican | 30.1% | 36.0% | 16.6% | 15.9% | → Q2 |
| Independent | 21.0% | 21.0% | 4.1% | 5.9% | |
| Something Else | 7.4% | 4.5% | 1.6% | 1.2% | |
| Not sure (vol) | 2.3% | 3.5% | 0.5% | 0.3% | |
| Refused (vol) | 1.4% | - | - | - | |

1B. Do you lean more toward the Democratic Party or the Republican Party?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Democratic Party | 34.8% | 100% | - |
| Republican Party | 28.6% | - | 100% |
| Not sure (vol) | 30.2% | - | - |
| Refused (vol) | 6.4% | - | - |

2. In the 2008 presidential primary election in your state, do you think you will vote in the Democratic party's primary or the Republican Party's primary?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|--------------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Democratic party's primary | 46.5% | 84.1% | 7.4% |
| Republican party's primary | 30.9% | 2.9% | 72.2% |
| Will not vote in primary (vol) | 5.5% | 3.0% | 4.9% |
| Not sure (vol) | 16.4% | 10.0% | 15.4% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.7% | - | - |

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I'm going to read a list of candidates for president. For each, please tell me whether your impression is very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable? First...

3a. How about John McCain – is your impression of him very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|----------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Very favorable | 11.3% | 4.2% | 19.8% |
| Somewhat favorable | 38.2% | 32.6% | 48.7% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 23.1% | 30.3% | 14.3% |
| Very unfavorable | 16.8% | 24.3% | 7.6% |
| Never heard of (vol) | 2.4% | 2.9% | 0.6% |
| Don't know (vol) | 7.6% | 5.2% | 8.3% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.6% | 0.4% | 0.6% |

3b. How about Rudy Giuliani – is your impression of him very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|----------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Very favorable | 16.4% | 5.9% | 30.4% |
| Somewhat favorable | 36.2% | 30.1% | 46.1% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 21.3% | 28.6% | 12.1% |
| Very unfavorable | 17.4% | 28.1% | 4.4% |
| Never heard of (vol) | 2.4% | 3.4% | 0.7% |
| Don't know (vol) | 5.7% | 3.6% | 5.5% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.6% | 0.3% | 0.7% |

3c. How about Mitt Romney – is your impression of him very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|----------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Very favorable | 6.2% | 1.8% | 12.1% |
| Somewhat favorable | 20.8% | 13.1% | 29.2% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 17.7% | 20.6% | 14.6% |
| Very unfavorable | 19.2% | 29.6% | 8.8% |
| Never heard of (vol) | 16.1% | 16.5% | 13.9% |
| Don't know (vol) | 18.7% | 17.6% | 19.4% |
| Refused (vol) | 1.3% | 0.7% | 2.0% |

3d. How about Newt Gingrich – is your impression of him very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|----------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Very favorable | 5.5% | 1.1% | 12.0% |
| Somewhat favorable | 16.8% | 8.2% | 28.1% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 22.7% | 19.3% | 27.0% |
| Very unfavorable | 41.6% | 60.2% | 20.0% |
| Never heard of (vol) | 3.4% | 4.3% | 2.0% |
| Don't know (vol) | 9.2% | 6.4% | 10.0% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.8% | 0.4% | 0.9% |

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3e. How about Hillary Clinton – is your impression of her very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|----------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Very favorable | 23.9% | 42.7% | 2.8% |
| Somewhat favorable | 27.2% | 39.2% | 12.0% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10.1% | 8.2% | 11.3% |
| Very unfavorable | 35.1% | 7.5% | 69.9% |
| Never heard of (vol) | 0.1% | - | 0.2% |
| Don't know (vol) | 3.2% | 2.3% | 3.3% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.5% | 0.2% | 0.5% |

3f. How about Barack Obama – is your impression of him very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|----------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Very favorable | 24.6% | 39.2% | 7.8% |
| Somewhat favorable | 32.9% | 35.6% | 30.7% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13.5% | 6.4% | 22.6% |
| Very unfavorable | 14.7% | 7.5% | 23.8% |
| Never heard of (vol) | 4.4% | 5.2% | 3.5% |
| Don't know (vol) | 9.2% | 5.9% | 10.9% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.5% | 0.2% | 0.6% |

3g. How about John Edwards – is your impression of him very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|----------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Very favorable | 13.6% | 21.2% | 3.5% |
| Somewhat favorable | 37.0% | 48.0% | 25.5% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 17.5% | 13.3% | 23.2% |
| Very unfavorable | 17.9% | 7.3% | 33.1% |
| Never heard of (vol) | 4.5% | 4.1% | 3.8% |
| Don't know (vol) | 9.0% | 6.0% | 10.5% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.5% | 0.2% | 0.4% |

3h. How about Al Gore – is your impression of him very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|----------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Very favorable | 19.8% | 35.1% | 2.5% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26.1% | 38.9% | 11.1% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16.5% | 12.4% | 20.6% |
| Very unfavorable | 32.5% | 11.0% | 60.9% |
| Never heard of (vol) | 0.3% | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| Don't know (vol) | 4.0% | 2.2% | 3.8% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.7% | 0.2% | 0.8% |

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IF Q1a or Q1b = REPUBLICAN, ASK:

4A. If the Republican primary election was being held today and you had to choose between (ROTATE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE NAMES), for whom would you vote?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| John McCain | 27.1% | - | 27.1% |
| Rudy Giuliani | 37.0% | - | 37.0% |
| Mitt Romney | 12.7% | - | 12.7% |
| Newt Gingrich | 9.5% | - | 9.5% |
| Don't know (vol) | 12.8% | - | 12.8% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.9% | - | 0.9% |

IF Q1a or Q1b = DEMOCRAT, ASK:

4B. If the Democratic primary election was being held today and you had to choose between (ROTATE DEMOCRAT CANDIDATE NAMES), for whom would you vote?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Hillary Clinton | 32.9% | 32.9% | - |
| Barack Obama | 26.1% | 26.1% | - |
| John Edwards | 11.7% | 11.7% | - |
| Al Gore | 19.9% | 19.9% | - |
| Don't know (vol) | 8.2% | 8.2% | - |
| Refused (vol) | 1.1% | 1.1% | - |

5. Do you agree or disagree with this statement: We are a religious nation and religious values should serve as a guide to what our political leaders do in office.

| | 2007 | | 2004 | |
|----------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| | Registered | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
| Agree | 52.2% | 56.4% | 37.7% | 70.8% |
| Disagree | 41.3% | 37.9% | 56.3% | 23.1% |
| Not sure (vol) | 6.1% | 5.7% | 5.4% | 5.8% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.4% | - | 0.6% | 0.3% |

6. Have you ever voted for or against a candidate mainly because of the candidate's religious beliefs?

| | 2007 | | 2004 | |
|----------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| | Registered | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
| Yes | 11.3% | 10.4% | 10.2% | 14.2% |
| No | 87.7% | 88.9% | 89.2% | 84.5% |
| Not sure (vol) | 1.0% | 0.8% | 0.6% | 1.3% |
| Refused (vol) | - | - | - | - |

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I'm going to read some possible characteristics of presidential candidates. For each, please tell me if that characteristic makes you more supportive or less supportive of the candidate. First...

7a. How about... The candidate is Catholic – does this make you more supportive or less supportive of the candidate?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More supportive | 23.7% | 21.5% | 30.1% |
| Less supportive | 9.0% | 11.0% | 7.2% |
| No difference (vol) | 66.4% | 66.9% | 61.4% |
| Don't know (vol) | 0.5% | 0.4% | 0.6% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.4% | 0.2% | 0.8% |

7b. How about... The candidate is Muslim – does this make you more supportive or less supportive of the candidate?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More supportive | 7.4% | 9.8% | 5.3% |
| Less supportive | 46.2% | 35.0% | 63.3% |
| No difference (vol) | 42.6% | 51.1% | 29.0% |
| Don't know (vol) | 3.3% | 3.2% | 2.5% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.6% | 0.9% | - |

7c. How about... The candidate is Mormon – does this make you more supportive or less supportive of the candidate?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More supportive | 10.9% | 9.0% | 15.1% |
| Less supportive | 29.5% | 32.3% | 27.6% |
| No difference (vol) | 56.2% | 55.5% | 53.6% |
| Don't know (vol) | 3.1% | 2.8% | 3.1% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.5% |

7d. How about... The candidate is Jewish – does this make you more supportive or less supportive of the candidate?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More supportive | 18.8% | 18.6% | 21.7% |
| Less supportive | 10.7% | 12.2% | 9.4% |
| No difference (vol) | 68.2% | 66.9% | 66.9% |
| Don't know (vol) | 1.9% | 2.0% | 1.6% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.5% |

7e. How about... The candidate is Fundamentalist Christian – does this make you more supportive or less supportive of the candidate?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More supportive | 29.3% | 19.9% | 43.9% |
| Less supportive | 28.7% | 38.9% | 16.6% |
| No difference (vol) | 36.5% | 35.3% | 35.8% |
| Don't know (vol) | 4.8% | 5.2% | 3.0% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.6% | 0.7% | 0.8% |

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7f. How about... The candidate is Atheist – does this make you more supportive or less supportive of the candidate?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More supportive | 5.7% | 6.8% | 5.0% |
| Less supportive | 59.4% | 49.7% | 73.5% |
| No difference (vol) | 33.4% | 42.7% | 19.5% |
| Don't know (vol) | 1.1% | 0.6% | 1.5% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.4% | 0.2% | 0.5% |

7g. How about... The candidate is divorced – does this make you more supportive or less supportive of the candidate?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More supportive | 10.2% | 11.7% | 9.2% |
| Less supportive | 13.3% | 11.9% | 16.2% |
| No difference (vol) | 74.6% | 75.1% | 72.6% |
| Don't know (vol) | 1.6% | 0.9% | 1.7% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.3% | 0.4% | 0.3% |

7h. How about... The candidate is pro-gay rights – does this make you more supportive or less supportive of the candidate?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More supportive | 26.6% | 39.5% | 12.9% |
| Less supportive | 39.6% | 23.0% | 59.3% |
| No difference (vol) | 31.8% | 35.8% | 26.2% |
| Don't know (vol) | 2.0% | 1.7% | 1.6% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.1% | - | - |

7i. How about... The candidate is pro-abortion rights – does this make you more supportive or less supportive of the candidate?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More supportive | 35.6% | 48.5% | 21.8% |
| Less supportive | 39.1% | 25.5% | 56.7% |
| No difference (vol) | 22.3% | 22.7% | 19.4% |
| Don't know (vol) | 2.8% | 3.1% | 1.6% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.4% |

Now I'm going to read the list of candidates for president. For each, please tell me if you would describe the candidate as a person of strong religious faith, moderate religious faith, or as not religious? First...

8a. How about John McCain -- would describe him as a person of strong religious faith, moderate religious faith, or as not religious?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|--------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Strong religious faith | 14.8% | 13.7% | 16.7% |
| Moderate religious faith | 43.0% | 42.5% | 48.5% |
| Not religious | 5.8% | 6.9% | 4.9% |
| Don't know (vol) | 35.7% | 36.4% | 29.7% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.7% | 0.5% | 0.2% |

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8b. How about Rudy Giuliani -- would describe him as a person of strong religious faith, moderate religious faith, or as not religious?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|--------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Strong religious faith | 12.9% | 12.5% | 14.0% |
| Moderate religious faith | 41.2% | 37.2% | 50.3% |
| Not religious | 12.6% | 15.7% | 10.3% |
| Don't know (vol) | 32.4% | 34.3% | 24.7% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.9% | 0.4% | 0.7% |

8c. How about Mitt Romney -- would describe him as a person of strong religious faith, moderate religious faith, or as not religious?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|--------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Strong religious faith | 26.0% | 22.5% | 31.6% |
| Moderate religious faith | 21.1% | 19.5% | 25.0% |
| Not religious | 4.7% | 6.3% | 3.3% |
| Don't know (vol) | 47.2% | 50.6% | 39.5% |
| Refused (vol) | 1.1% | 1.1% | 0.7% |

8d. How about Newt Gingrich -- would describe him as a person of strong religious faith, moderate religious faith, or as not religious?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|--------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Strong religious faith | 14.7% | 16.4% | 14.3% |
| Moderate religious faith | 28.4% | 22.5% | 38.5% |
| Not religious | 16.4% | 19.8% | 13.5% |
| Don't know (vol) | 39.2% | 39.7% | 33.3% |
| Refused (vol) | 1.3% | 1.6% | 0.4% |

8e. How about Hillary Clinton -- would describe her as a person of strong religious faith, moderate religious faith, or as not religious?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|--------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Strong religious faith | 14.5% | 22.6% | 4.6% |
| Moderate religious faith | 38.2% | 46.5% | 31.4% |
| Not religious | 23.6% | 8.5% | 44.1% |
| Don't know (vol) | 22.6% | 21.7% | 19.0% |
| Refused (vol) | 1.2% | 0.6% | 0.9% |

8f. How about Barack Obama -- would describe him as a person of strong religious faith, moderate religious faith, or as not religious?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|--------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Strong religious faith | 24.4% | 29.5% | 17.8% |
| Moderate religious faith | 34.8% | 36.7% | 37.9% |
| Not religious | 7.4% | 3.2% | 12.9% |
| Don't know (vol) | 32.6% | 30.3% | 30.7% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.7% | 0.4% | 0.7% |

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8g. How about John Edwards -- would describe him as a person of strong religious faith, moderate religious faith, or as not religious?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|--------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Strong religious faith | 21.7% | 27.6% | 14.5% |
| Moderate religious faith | 35.8% | 37.1% | 38.9% |
| Not religious | 6.2% | 3.7% | 9.9% |
| Don't know (vol) | 35.7% | 31.5% | 36.3% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.6% | 0.2% | 0.4% |

8h. How about Al Gore -- would describe him as a person of strong religious faith, moderate religious faith, or as not religious?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|--------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Strong religious faith | 15.7% | 22.4% | 7.1% |
| Moderate religious faith | 41.4% | 47.8% | 37.0% |
| Not religious | 15.3% | 6.3% | 28.0% |
| Don't know (vol) | 27.1% | 23.3% | 27.4% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.6% | 0.2% | 0.4% |

You described (ROTATE CANDIDATE LIST) as (strongly religious/moderately religious/not religious). Does this make you more or less likely to vote for him/her?

9a1. You described John McCain as strongly religious. Does this make you more or less likely to vote for him?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More likely | 43.9% | 30.9% | 56.1% |
| Less likely | 18.2% | 29.4% | 6.1% |
| No difference (vol) | 35.8% | 39.7% | 33.3% |
| Not Sure (vol) | 2.0% | - | 4.5% |
| Refused (vol) | - | - | - |

9a2. You described John McCain as moderately religious. Does this make you more or less likely to vote for him?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More likely | 30.9% | 23.9% | 40.3% |
| Less likely | 17.2% | 21.5% | 12.0% |
| No difference (vol) | 48.3% | 50.2% | 44.5% |
| Not Sure (vol) | 3.2% | 3.3% | 3.1% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.5% | 1.0% | - |

9a3. You described John McCain as not religious. Does this make you more or less likely to vote for him?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More likely | 6.9% | 8.8% | 5.3% |
| Less likely | 48.3% | 50.0% | 57.9% |
| No difference (vol) | 44.8% | 41.2% | 36.8% |
| Not Sure (vol) | - | - | - |
| Refused (vol) | - | - | - |

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9b1. You described Rudy Giuliani as strongly religious. Does this make you more or less likely to vote for him?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More likely | 50.4% | 36.1% | 58.2% |
| Less likely | 11.6% | 23.0% | 1.8% |
| No difference (vol) | 34.9% | 39.3% | 36.4% |
| Not Sure (vol) | 3.1% | 1.6% | 3.6% |
| Refused (vol) | - | - | - |

9b2. You described Rudy Giuliani as moderately religious. Does this make you more or less likely to vote for him?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More likely | 31.0% | 21.7% | 40.4% |
| Less likely | 18.6% | 25.0% | 14.1% |
| No difference (vol) | 47.2% | 51.6% | 41.9% |
| Not Sure (vol) | 2.7% | 1.1% | 3.0% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.5% |

9b3. You described Rudy Giuliani as not religious. Does this make you more or less likely to vote for him?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More likely | 7.9% | 6.5% | 12.2% |
| Less likely | 40.9% | 39.0% | 39.0% |
| No difference (vol) | 48.8% | 54.5% | 41.5% |
| Not Sure (vol) | 2.4% | - | 7.3% |
| Refused (vol) | - | - | - |

9c1. You described Mitt Romney as strongly religious. Does this make you more or less likely to vote for him?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More likely | 29.2% | 9.1% | 46.0% |
| Less likely | 27.7% | 48.2% | 12.9% |
| No difference (vol) | 41.5% | 40.9% | 41.1% |
| Not Sure (vol) | 1.2% | 1.8% | - |
| Refused (vol) | 0.4% | - | - |

9c2. You described Mitt Romney as moderately religious. Does this make you more or less likely to vote for him?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More likely | 25.5% | 15.6% | 34.7% |
| Less likely | 27.8% | 39.6% | 17.3% |
| No difference (vol) | 42.0% | 42.7% | 40.8% |
| Not Sure (vol) | 4.2% | 2.1% | 6.1% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.5% | - | 1.0% |

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9c3. You described Mitt Romney as not religious. Does this make you more or less likely to vote for him?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More likely | 2.1% | - | - |
| Less likely | 48.9% | 36.7% | 84.6% |
| No difference (vol) | 38.3% | 56.7% | 7.7% |
| Not Sure (vol) | 8.5% | 3.3% | 7.7% |
| Refused (vol) | 2.1% | 3.3% | - |

9d1. You described Newt Gingrich as strongly religious. Does this make you more or less likely to vote for him?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More likely | 30.4% | 18.5% | 50.0% |
| Less likely | 39.2% | 51.9% | 14.3% |
| No difference (vol) | 28.4% | 27.2% | 33.9% |
| Not Sure (vol) | 1.4% | 1.2% | 1.8% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.7% | 1.2% | - |

9d2. You described Newt Gingrich as moderately religious. Does this make you more or less likely to vote for him?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More likely | 23.2% | 12.5% | 33.6% |
| Less likely | 26.7% | 40.2% | 18.4% |
| No difference (vol) | 45.3% | 42.9% | 44.1% |
| Not Sure (vol) | 4.9% | 4.5% | 3.9% |
| Refused (vol) | - | - | - |

9d3. You described Newt Gingrich as not religious. Does this make you more or less likely to vote for him?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More likely | 3.0% | 2.1% | 3.7% |
| Less likely | 49.4% | 49.5% | 48.1% |
| No difference (vol) | 43.9% | 45.4% | 42.6% |
| Not Sure (vol) | 3.0% | 2.1% | 5.6% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.6% | 1.0% | - |

9e1. You described Hillary Clinton as strongly religious. Does this make you more or less likely to vote for her?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More likely | 62.1% | 69.4% | 27.8% |
| Less likely | 7.6% | 0.9% | 44.4% |
| No difference (vol) | 28.3% | 28.8% | 27.8% |
| Not Sure (vol) | 1.4% | 0.9% | - |
| Refused (vol) | 0.7% | - | - |

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9e2. You described Hillary Clinton as moderately religious. Does this make you more or less likely to vote for her?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More likely | 26.9% | 31.6% | 19.4% |
| Less likely | 16.2% | 11.0% | 25.8% |
| No difference (vol) | 55.1% | 57.0% | 51.6% |
| Not Sure (vol) | 1.8% | 0.4% | 3.2% |
| Refused (vol) | - | - | - |

9e3. You described Hillary Clinton as not religious. Does this make you more or less likely to vote for her?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More likely | 3.8% | 19.0% | 1.1% |
| Less likely | 63.6% | 31.0% | 71.3% |
| No difference (vol) | 30.1% | 50.0% | 25.3% |
| Not Sure (vol) | 1.3% | - | 1.7% |
| Refused (vol) | 1.3% | - | 0.6% |

9f1. You described Barack Obama as strongly religious. Does this make you more or less likely to vote for him?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More likely | 42.9% | 43.5% | 36.5% |
| Less likely | 10.1% | 8.1% | 15.4% |
| No difference (vol) | 46.0% | 47.6% | 46.2% |
| Not Sure (vol) | 1.0% | 0.8% | 1.9% |
| Refused (vol) | - | - | - |

9f2. You described Barack Obama as moderately religious. Does this make you more or less likely to vote for him?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More likely | 29.8% | 34.8% | 26.2% |
| Less likely | 21.9% | 14.8% | 29.5% |
| No difference (vol) | 46.9% | 49.7% | 42.6% |
| Not Sure (vol) | 0.7% | - | 0.8% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.7% | 0.6% | 0.8% |

9f3. You described Barack Obama as not religious. Does this make you more or less likely to vote for him?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More likely | 30.0% | 30.0% | 27.9% |
| Less likely | 38.3% | 20.0% | 46.5% |
| No difference (vol) | 28.3% | 40.0% | 23.3% |
| Not Sure (vol) | 3.3% | 10.0% | 2.3% |
| Refused (vol) | - | - | - |

TIME Poll: Survey on Faith and the Presidential Election

9g1. You described John Edwards as strongly religious. Does this make you more or less likely to vote for him?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More likely | 36.6% | 39.3% | 31.9% |
| Less likely | 17.5% | 13.7% | 25.5% |
| No difference (vol) | 42.6% | 44.4% | 38.3% |
| Not Sure (vol) | 3.3% | 2.6% | 4.3% |
| Refused (vol) | - | - | - |

9g2. You described John Edwards as moderately religious. Does this make you more or less likely to vote for him?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More likely | 29.4% | 33.1% | 26.9% |
| Less likely | 20.7% | 15.3% | 26.9% |
| No difference (vol) | 48.2% | 50.3% | 44.8% |
| Not Sure (vol) | 1.6% | 1.3% | 1.5% |
| Refused (vol) | - | - | - |

9g3. You described John Edwards as not religious. Does this make you more or less likely to vote for him?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More likely | 21.4% | 33.3% | 13.9% |
| Less likely | 46.4% | 33.3% | 55.6% |
| No difference (vol) | 30.4% | 33.3% | 27.8% |
| Not Sure (vol) | 1.8% | - | 2.8% |
| Refused (vol) | - | - | - |

9h1. You described Al Gore as strongly religious. Does this make you more or less likely to vote for him?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More likely | 45.9% | 47.3% | 44.4% |
| Less likely | 7.6% | 6.4% | 7.4% |
| No difference (vol) | 44.6% | 44.5% | 44.4% |
| Not Sure (vol) | 1.9% | 1.8% | 3.7% |
| Refused (vol) | - | - | - |

9h2. You described Al Gore as moderately religious. Does this make you more or less likely to vote for him?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More likely | 25.5% | 30.8% | 17.8% |
| Less likely | 21.2% | 14.5% | 32.2% |
| No difference (vol) | 51.8% | 54.3% | 48.6% |
| Not Sure (vol) | 1.2% | - | 1.4% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.2% | 0.4% | - |

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9h3. You described Al Gore as not religious. Does this make you more or less likely to vote for him?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More likely | 11.1% | 38.7% | 3.6% |
| Less likely | 60.1% | 32.3% | 70.9% |
| No difference (vol) | 27.5% | 29.0% | 23.6% |
| Not Sure (vol) | 0.7% | - | 0.9% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.7% | - | 0.9% |

10a. Former Massachusetts Governor Mitt Romney is a candidate for president. Do you happen to know Mitt Romney's religious affiliation?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|-----------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| No – don't know | 64.1% | 67.9% | 57.9% |
| Mormon | 33.8% | 30.8% | 39.1% |
| Other religion | 1.7% | 0.6% | 2.8% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.5% | 0.6% | 0.2% |

10b. Governor Romney is a practicing Mormon. Does this make you more likely or less likely to support him?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More likely | 11.0% | 8.0% | 14.8% |
| Less likely | 32.5% | 37.3% | 29.7% |
| No difference (vol) | 53.4% | 51.2% | 52.8% |
| Not sure (vol) | 2.2% | 2.3% | 2.1% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.8% | 1.2% | 0.6% |

10c. Some people have suggested that Mitt Romney's religious affiliation as a Mormon worries them. Others say it isn't a problem. How do you feel – does Romney's being a Mormon worry you, or doesn't it make a difference in how you feel about his candidacy?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|-----------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Worry you | 22.7% | 23.8% | 23.2% |
| Not make a difference | 72.2% | 70.0% | 72.7% |
| Not sure (vol) | 4.5% | 5.3% | 3.9% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.5% | 0.9% | 0.2% |

11a. Senator Hillary Clinton is a candidate for president. Do you happen to know Hillary Clinton's religious affiliation?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|-----------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| No – don't know | 81.0% | 80.1% | 81.3% |
| Methodist | 8.9% | 9.4% | 7.9% |
| Other religion | 9.7% | 9.8% | 10.9% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.4% | 0.6% | - |

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11b. Senator Hillary Clinton is a practicing Methodist. Does this make you more likely or less likely to support her?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More likely | 21.1% | 28.4% | 13.9% |
| Less likely | 14.6% | 6.7% | 25.8% |
| No difference (vol) | 63.2% | 64.1% | 59.1% |
| Not sure (vol) | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.5% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.5% | 0.4% | 0.6% |

12a. Former New York City Mayor Rudy Giuliani is a candidate for president. Do you happen to know Rudy Giuliani's religious affiliation?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|-----------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| No – don't know | 72.4% | 72.8% | 70.5% |
| Catholic | 26.0% | 25.4% | 28.3% |
| Other religion | 1.3% | 1.2% | 1.0% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.4% | 0.6% | 0.2% |

12b. Mayor Rudy Giuliani is a practicing Catholic. Does this make you more likely or less likely to support him?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More likely | 21.1% | 16.7% | 29.6% |
| Less likely | 11.9% | 15.6% | 8.0% |
| No difference (vol) | 65.0% | 65.4% | 60.6% |
| Not sure (vol) | 1.2% | 1.5% | 0.9% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.8% | 0.7% | 1.0% |

13a. Senator Barack Obama is a candidate for president. Do you happen to know Barack Obama's religious affiliation?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|-------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| No – don't know | 88.2% | 88.9% | 87.0% |
| United Church of Christ | 4.2% | 4.8% | 4.1% |
| Other religion | 7.0% | 5.9% | 8.5% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.5% | 0.4% | 0.4% |

13b. Senator Barack Obama is a practicing member of the United Church of Christ. Does this make you more likely or less likely to support him?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More likely | 26.7% | 27.3% | 28.6% |
| Less likely | 10.8% | 9.0% | 13.8% |
| No difference (vol) | 58.7% | 60.9% | 52.8% |
| Not sure (vol) | 2.9% | 2.0% | 3.7% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.8% | 0.8% | 1.1% |

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14. Do you think that a president should or should not use his or her personal interpretation of the Bible to make decisions as president?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|----------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Yes | 28.7% | 18.1% | 42.6% |
| No | 62.2% | 75.5% | 46.4% |
| Not sure (vol) | 8.1% | 5.7% | 10.0% |
| Refused (vol) | 1.0% | 0.7% | 1.1% |

15. Do you think that a president should or should not allow his own personal religious faith to guide him in making decisions as president?

| | 2007 Registered | 2004 Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Should | 43.5% | 46.4% | 31.6% | 61.7% |
| Should Not | 46.0% | 45.5% | 58.4% | 28.6% |
| Not sure (vol) | 9.9% | 8.1% | 9.3% | 9.0% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.6% | - | 0.7% | 0.6% |

President George W. Bush has described himself as a man of strong religious faith.

16A. Some people say that President Bush's religious faith has made him too closed-minded. Others say that his faith has made him a strong leader. What do you think – does Bush's faith make him a strong leader or does it make him too closed-minded?

| | 2007 Registered | 2004 Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Strong leadership | 33.7% | 48.6% | 7.8% | 66.4% |
| Too closed minded | 50.3% | 35.5% | 76.0% | 21.1% |
| Not sure (vol) | 13.5% | 15.9% | 13.1% | 10.9% |
| Refused (vol) | 2.5% | - | 3.1% | 1.5% |

16b. Do you think that President Bush's use of his religious faith as president has done more to unite the country or to divide the country, or has it neither united nor divided the country?

| | 2007 Registered | 2004 Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------|
| United | 10.2% | 18.7% | 1.8% | 18.8% |
| Divided | 42.7% | 26.9% | 65.7% | 16.2% |
| Neither united nor divided | 41.7% | 48.2% | 28.9% | 59.5% |
| Not sure (vol) | 4.8% | 6.2% | 3.0% | 5.0% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.6% | - | 0.7% | 0.5% |

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17. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be Catholic, Protestant, Jewish or some other religion?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans | |
|-----------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|------|
| Catholic | 25.1% | 28.0% | 24.4% | |
| Protestant | 55.4% | 47.2% | 66.0% | |
| Jewish | 2.6% | 4.1% | 1.0% | →Q21 |
| Some other religion | 3.7% | 4.9% | 1.8% | →Q21 |
| None/Atheist/Agnostic (vol) | 8.6% | 11.0% | 3.3% | |
| Don't know (vol) | 1.5% | 1.7% | 0.9% | →Q21 |
| Refused (vol) | 3.2% | 3.1% | 2.5% | →Q21 |

18. Would you describe yourself as a born again Christian, or not?

| | 2007 | | 2004 | |
|----------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| | Registered | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
| Yes | 42.7% | 38.4% | 35.3% | 49.7% |
| No | 54.4% | 59.8% | 62.8% | 47.3% |
| Not sure (vol) | 2.4% | 1.8% | 1.6% | 2.4% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.5% | - | 0.3% | 0.6% |

19. Would you describe yourself as a Fundamentalist Christian, or not?

| | 2007 | | 2004 | |
|----------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| | Registered | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
| Yes | 21.1% | 19.4% | 15.3% | 28.1% |
| No | 64.8% | 70.1% | 69.9% | 59.4% |
| Not sure (vol) | 13.5% | 10.5% | 14.1% | 12.1% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.5% | - | 0.7% | 0.4% |

20. Would you describe yourself as part of the religious right, or not?

| | 2007 | | 2004 | |
|----------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| | Registered | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
| Yes | 26.0% | 24.2% | 18.0% | 34.8% |
| No | 62.3% | 65.3% | 71.1% | 54.2% |
| Not sure (vol) | 11.5% | 10.5% | 10.9% | 10.4% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.3% | - | - | 0.6% |

21. How often do you generally read the Bible? Do you read it: (READ LIST)

| | 2007 | | 2004 | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| | Registered | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
| Every day | 13.2% | 13.3% | 8.7% | 17.5% |
| Several times a week | 16.5% | 15.7% | 12.1% | 23.9% |
| Once a week | 12.7% | 9.6% | 11.0% | 13.8% |
| A few times a month | 10.0% | 11.3% | 10.5% | 9.1% |
| Once a month | 4.0% | 3.8% | 4.1% | 3.6% |
| A few times a year | 19.6% | 24.2% | 23.7% | 15.8% |
| Never | 22.1% | 22.0% | 27.9% | 15.2% |
| Don't know (vol) | 0.7% | - | 1.0% | - |
| Refused (vol) | 1.1% | - | 1.1% | 1.0% |

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22. How often do you pray at home alone or with friends and family? Do you pray:
(READ LIST)

| | 2007 Registered | 2004 Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Every day | 57.1% | 57.3% | 50.7% | 64.9% |
| Several times a week | 13.3% | 10.5% | 13.7% | 12.6% |
| Once a week | 4.0% | 4.2% | 3.1% | 4.8% |
| A few times a month | 4.6% | 5.4% | 5.6% | 4.2% |
| Once a month | 2.0% | 2.1% | 2.3% | 2.3% |
| A few times a year | 6.7% | 6.8% | 9.4% | 3.8% |
| Never | 10.5% | 13.7% | 12.9% | 6.6% |
| Don't know (vol) | 0.5% | - | 0.9% | - |
| Refused (vol) | 1.3% | - | 1.4% | 0.8% |

23. Do you consider yourself to be a very religious person, somewhat religious, not too religious, or not religious at all?

| | 2007 Registered | 2004 Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Very | 28.7% | 28.6% | 21.4% | 38.4% |
| Somewhat | 46.4% | 46.0% | 46.9% | 46.9% |
| Not too | 11.7% | 12.5% | 15.1% | 8.3% |
| Not at all | 9.5% | 11.3% | 13.0% | 3.1% |
| Not sure (vol) | 2.2% | 1.6% | 2.2% | 2.1% |
| Refused (vol) | 1.6% | - | 1.3% | 1.3% |

D1. What is your age? (READ LIST)

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| 18-24 | 11.9% | 13.2% | 10.1% |
| 25-29 | 7.0% | 6.1% | 7.7% |
| 30-34 | 9.0% | 10.1% | 8.5% |
| 35-39 | 10.2% | 9.8% | 12.0% |
| 40-49 | 21.1% | 20.7% | 21.8% |
| 50-64 | 22.1% | 23.3% | 20.0% |
| 65 or older | 17.8% | 15.7% | 19.7% |
| Don't know (vol) | 0.1% | 0.2% | - |
| Refused (vol) | 0.8% | 0.9% | 0.3% |

D2. What is the last grade in school you completed? (READ LIST)

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|-------------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| 8 th grade or less | 1.4% | 1.6% | 0.4% |
| Some high school | 4.1% | 5.5% | 2.6% |
| High school graduate | 24.0% | 24.2% | 24.0% |
| Some college | 26.7% | 26.7% | 27.0% |
| College graduate | 24.8% | 21.0% | 29.3% |
| Postgraduate study | 18.2% | 20.4% | 16.0% |
| Don't know (vol) | 0.2% | 0.2% | - |
| Refused (vol) | 0.7% | 0.4% | 0.7% |

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D4. Do you consider yourself to be very liberal, liberal, a moderate, conservative or very conservative?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|-------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Very liberal | 5.6% | 9.8% | 0.7% |
| Liberal | 22.2% | 35.7% | 7.3% |
| Moderate | 29.6% | 34.0% | 24.4% |
| Conservative | 26.8% | 11.9% | 46.5% |
| Very conservative | 9.5% | 3.2% | 18.7% |
| Other (vol) | 0.9% | 0.4% | 0.8% |
| Not sure (vol) | 4.5% | 4.7% | 0.9% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.8% | 0.3% | 0.6% |

D5. How likely would you say you are to vote in the 2008 presidential primary election in your state – very likely, somewhat likely, or not likely?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Very | 87.2% | 87.6% | 89.6% |
| Somewhat | 7.4% | 8.1% | 6.1% |
| Not likely | 3.7% | 3.7% | 2.5% |
| Don't know (vol) | 1.4% | 0.4% | 1.7% |
| Refused (vol) | 0.4% | 0.2% | - |

D6. Did you vote in the 2004 presidential election between Democrat John Kerry, Republican George W. Bush, and Ralph Nader?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans | |
|--------------------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----|
| Yes | 90.7% | 89.7% | 94.8% | |
| No | 8.1% | 9.4% | 4.2% | →D8 |
| Not old enough to vote in 2000 (vol) | 0.6% | 0.4% | 1.0% | →D8 |
| Not sure (vol) | 0.2% | 0.4% | - | →D8 |
| Refused (vol) | 0.5% | 0.2% | - | →D8 |

D7. Who did you vote for in 2004? (READ LIST)

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Kerry | 40.2% | 73.2% | 4.1% |
| Bush | 45.5% | 11.5% | 89.0% |
| Nader | 2.8% | 3.7% | 2.1% |
| Other (vol) | 3.3% | 3.9% | 1.0% |
| Not sure (vol) | 1.3% | 1.1% | 0.9% |
| Don't know (vol) | 1.0% | 1.4% | 0.6% |
| Refused (vol) | 5.9% | 5.3% | 2.3% |

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D8. Is your total annual family income before taxes: (READ LIST)

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|----------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Less than \$20,000 | 9.7% | 11.3% | 6.6% |
| \$20,000 to \$34,999 | 13.0% | 15.3% | 11.3% |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 14.9% | 16.6% | 13.0% |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 | 18.4% | 18.5% | 18.8% |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 14.0% | 12.8% | 16.1% |
| \$100,000 or more | 16.6% | 14.5% | 19.9% |
| Don't know (vol) | 3.4% | 2.7% | 5.0% |
| Refused (vol) | 9.9% | 8.2% | 9.3% |

D9. Are you of Hispanic origin or descent?

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Yes | 9.9% | 11.7% | 9.1% |
| No | 88.5% | 87.3% | 89.0% |
| Don't know (vol) | 0.6% | 0.2% | 1.1% |
| Refused (vol) | 1.1% | 0.8% | 0.8% |

D10. What is your race? Are you: (READ LIST)

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| White | 77.5% | 69.9% | 88.2% |
| Black | 10.3% | 16.3% | 2.2% |
| Asian | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% |
| Hispanic (vol) | 7.4% | 9.3% | 6.4% |
| Other (vol) | 1.0% | 1.2% | 0.6% |
| Don't know (vol) | 0.4% | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| Refused (vol) | 2.4% | 1.9% | 1.0% |

RECORD:

| | Registered | Democrats | Republicans |
|-------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Male respondent | 48.4% | 42.6% | 56.1% |
| Female respondent | 51.6% | 57.4% | 43.9% |

THANK. Those are all the questions we had for you today. Thank you for your time.

Methodology:

Pulsar Research & Consulting conducted this survey in partnership with TIME Magazine. The telephone survey was conducted with a national random sample of 1,175 adults age 18 and older, 1,003 of which were registered voters. Data collection occurred May 10-13, 2007.

The margin of error for the entire sample is approximately +/- 3 percentage points. The margin of error is higher for subgroups. Caution: some subgroup base sizes are small. The data have been weighted using United States Census demographics.

Pulsar Research & Consulting:

Pulsar Research & Consulting is the I-2-I: Intelligence-To-Information Company.

Pulsar is a full-service custom survey research and consulting firm that brings Intelligence to quality Information. We provide research-based counsel and solutions to help our clients make effective decisions. The thoroughness and accuracy of our research provides a base of valuable information, and then we further illuminate that data via in-depth analysis and context. The scope of Pulsar projects ranges from national and international studies to local and regional-based surveys.

Pulsar researchers are MRA committee and AAPOR members.

For more information about this study or Pulsar, contact info@pulsarresearch.com.