



**Pakistanis Reject US Military Action against Al Qaeda;  
More Support bin Laden than President Musharraf:  
Results of a New Nationwide Public Opinion Survey of  
Pakistan**

**Location:**

5335 Wisconsin Ave. N.W. Suite 440, Washington, DC 20015

**Mailing:**

P.O. Box 5704 • Washington, DC 20016

P (202) 274-1800 • F (202) 274-1821

**[www.TerrorFreeTomorrow.org](http://www.TerrorFreeTomorrow.org)**

## Executive Summary:

Nearly three quarters of Pakistanis oppose unilateral American military action to pursue Al Qaeda and Taliban fighters based inside Pakistan. Moreover, a third or more of Pakistanis have a favorable view of Al Qaeda, the Taliban and bin Laden. Pakistani President Pervez Musharraf is also the least popular political leader in Pakistan today (38% favorable)—falling considerably behind bin Laden (46% favorable).

These are among the many significant findings of a new nationwide public opinion survey in August covering both rural and urban as well as all four regions of Pakistan.

Only 13% of Pakistanis support unilateral American military action pursuing Al Qaeda and Taliban fighters inside Pakistan. Among all Pakistanis nationwide, a majority support the Pakistani military by itself—without the United States military—pursuing Al Qaeda and Taliban fighters inside Pakistan. However, only 20% of those in the Northwest Frontier Province, where these groups are primarily located, support such action—with 67% opposed to the Pakistani military pursuing Al Qaeda and Taliban fighters.

Overwhelming opposition to American military action against Al Qaeda and the Taliban inside Pakistan is accompanied by universal disdain for the U.S. led war on terror. When Pakistanis were asked, unprompted, what they think is the real purpose of the U.S.-led war on terror, a mere 4% volunteered any kind of positive motivation. Remaining responses were all decidedly negative, with “breaking Muslim countries, killing Muslims, ending Islam, etc” among the most common, volunteered responses.

At the same time, radical groups such as Al Qaeda have considerable popular support inside Pakistan. While a third of Pakistanis nationwide express a favorable opinion of Al Qaeda itself, 38% favor the Taliban, rising to 49% favoring local Pakistani Jihadi groups. As significantly, only 43% have an *unfavorable* opinion of Al Qaeda, dropping to 38% with the Taliban to just 24% with local Pakistani Jihadi allies of Al Qaeda—groups which the United States have designated as terrorist.

Similarly, when asked to choose the most important long-term goals for the government of Pakistan, the least important priority for Pakistanis was defeating Al Qaeda, the Taliban and other Jihadi groups.

While a majority or close to a majority picked ensuring an independent judiciary, free press and free elections, improving the Pakistani economy, resolving the issue of Kashmir and implementing strict Sharia law throughout Pakistan as very important long-term goals for the government of Pakistan, only 18% chose defeating Al Qaeda, the Taliban and other Jihadi groups.

President Musharraf, who has publicly cooperated with the United States in pursuing Al Qaeda inside Pakistan, has the lowest favorability and highest unfavorable rating of any political figure in Pakistan today. 38% of Pakistanis have a favorable opinion of

President Musharraf, while his principal rivals Benazir Bhutto and Nawaz Sharif, both former Prime Ministers, enjoy favorable opinions of 63% and 57%, respectively.

Musharraf also falls behind Osama bin Laden, who has 46% of Pakistanis rating him as favorable, along with other radical Pakistani Islamist leaders who have similar ratings.

In fact, bin Laden has a 70% favorable rating inside the Northwest Frontier Province of Pakistan itself, where the consensus of American intelligence believes he is now located in hiding.

More significantly for President Musharraf, Pakistanis who hold an unfavorable opinion of him is nearly twice that of other mainstream figures such as Bhutto—as well as Bin Laden and other radical leaders. For example, 53% have an unfavorable opinion of Musharraf vs. only 26% for bin Laden. The sole political figure who garners a higher unfavorable opinion than Musharraf in Pakistan is President George Bush.

Support for Al Qaeda, the Taliban, bin Laden and other radical groups does not mean, however, that equal percentages of Pakistanis support suicide bombings. In fact, 18% of Pakistanis think such attacks are often or sometimes justified, while three-quarters believe that they are never or rarely justified.

While support for the US military action and the US war on terror is quite low, overall favorable and unfavorable opinions of the United States itself have remained relatively steady. 19% of Pakistanis now have a favorable opinion of the U.S. and 72% are unfavorable. The numbers from our last poll of Pakistan in May 2006 were 26% favorable and 64% unfavorable. The United States, however, had the lowest favorable rating of any country asked.

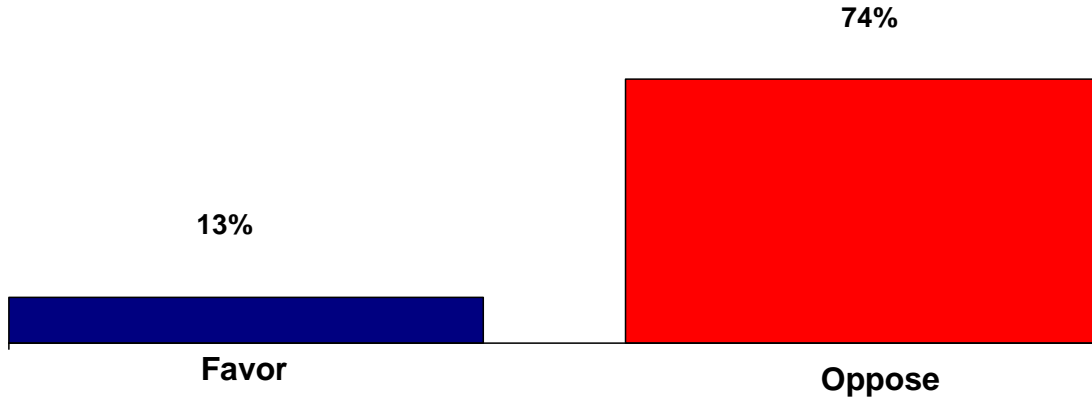
Moreover, there has been a dramatic change of opinion since the first nationwide survey of Pakistan following American relief to the Pakistani earthquake victims in November 2005, which was also conducted by Terror Free Tomorrow. At that time, we found that 46% of Pakistanis were favorable to the United States, and 45% were unfavorable.

Yet, despite pervasive negative feelings toward the United States, a majority of Pakistanis said their opinion of the US would improve if American educational, medical, disaster, business investment, and the number of visas for Pakistanis to work in the US increased.

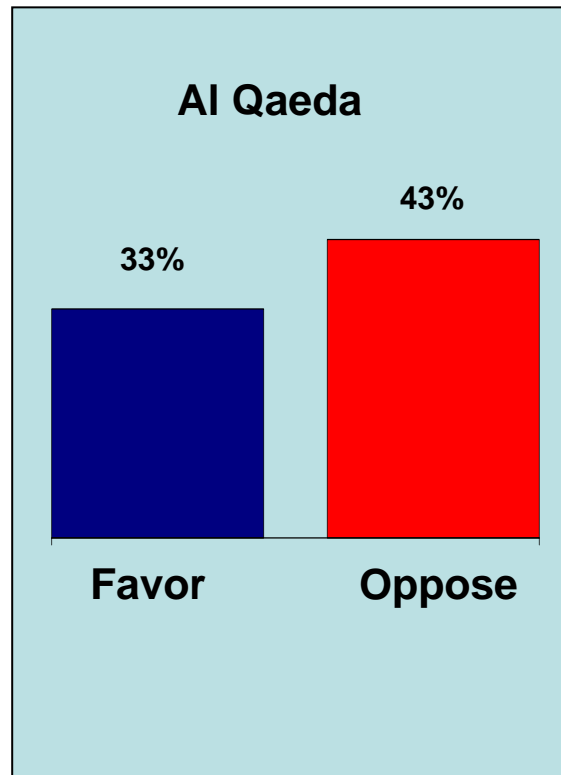
A full statement on survey methods, topline questions and answers and background follows.

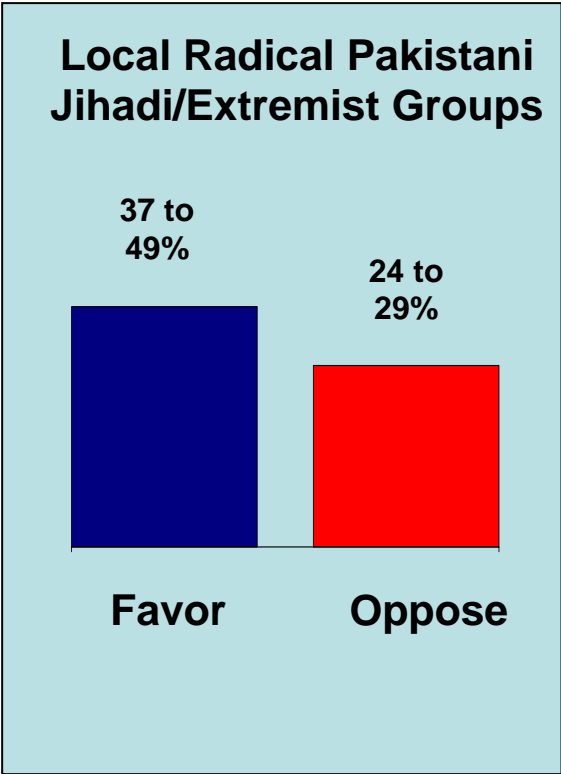
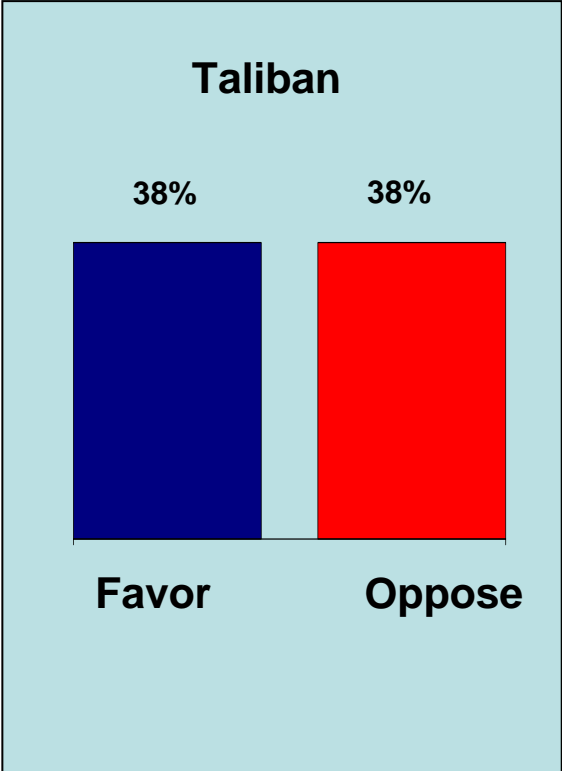
## Views of Pakistanis

### On US Military Pursuing Al Qaeda and Taliban Fighters inside Pakistan

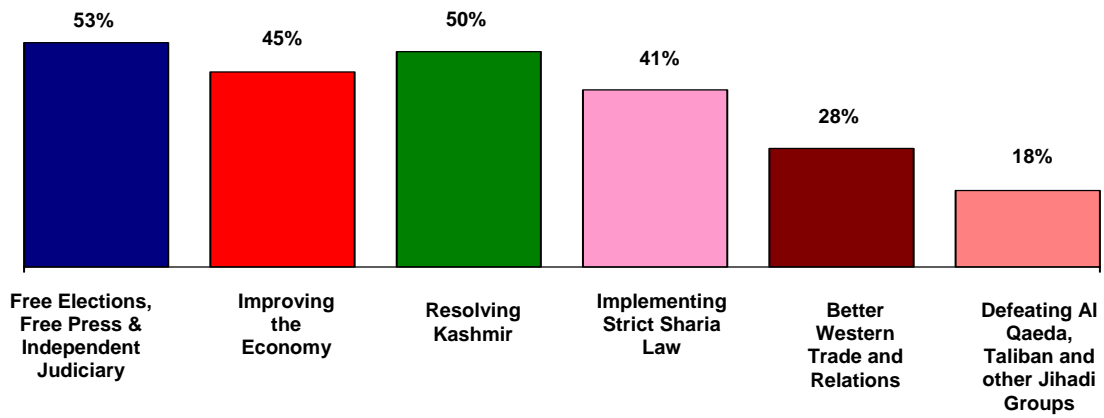


### On Al Qaeda, the Taliban, Radical Pakistani Jihadi Groups

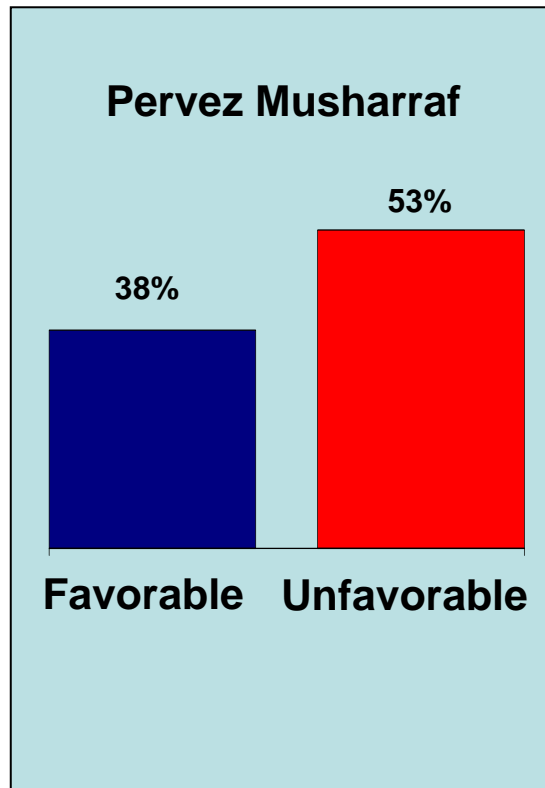


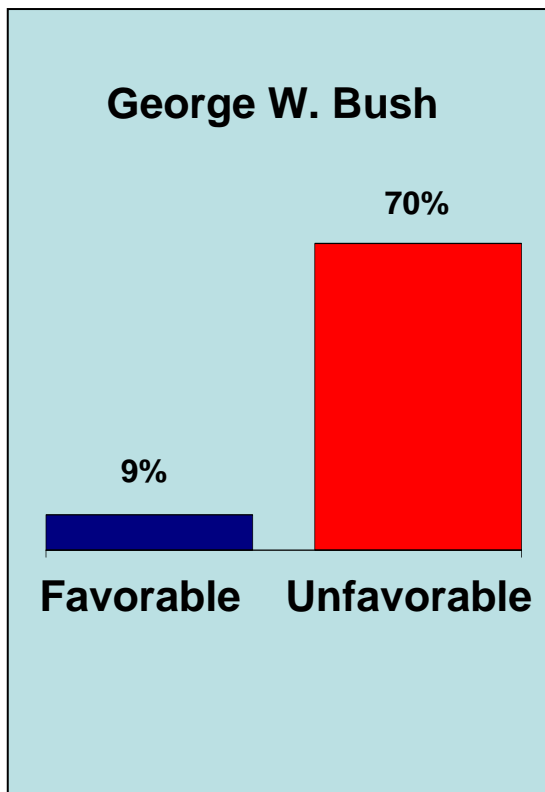
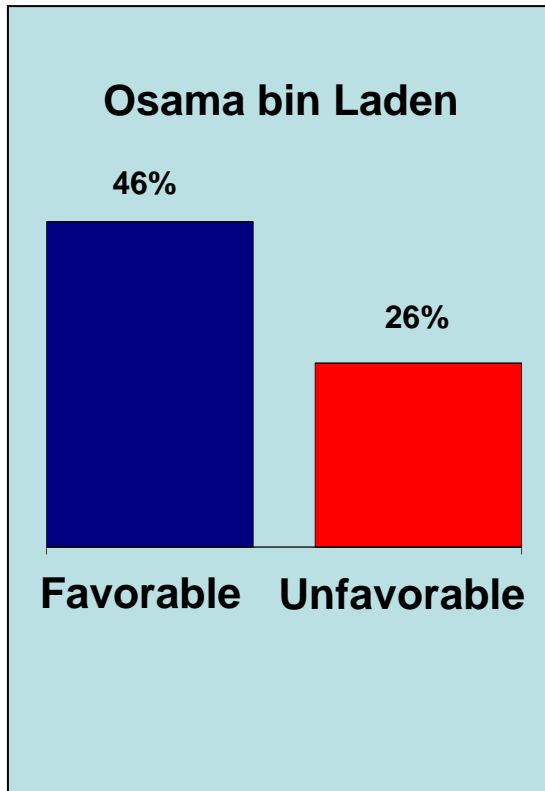


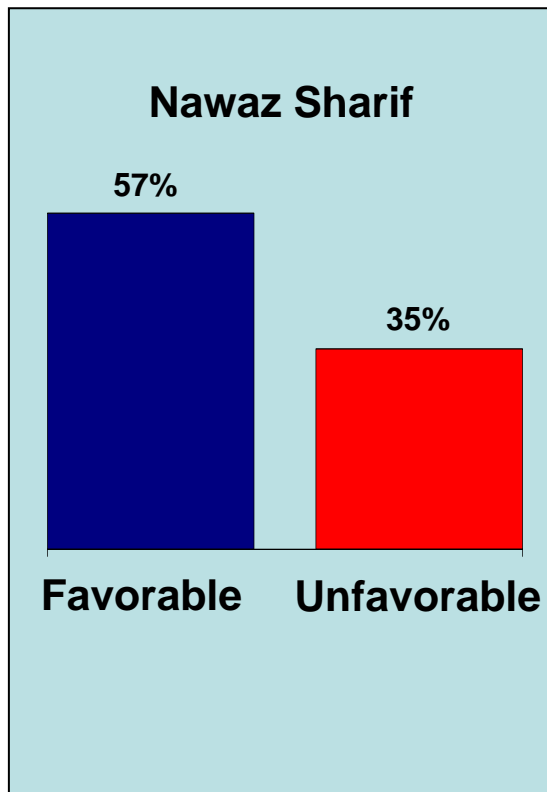
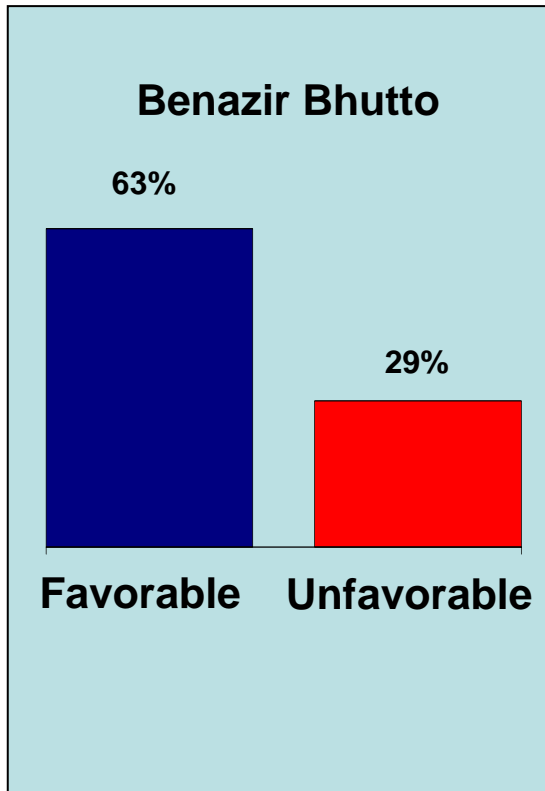
## Priorities that Pakistanis Think are Very Important for Their Government



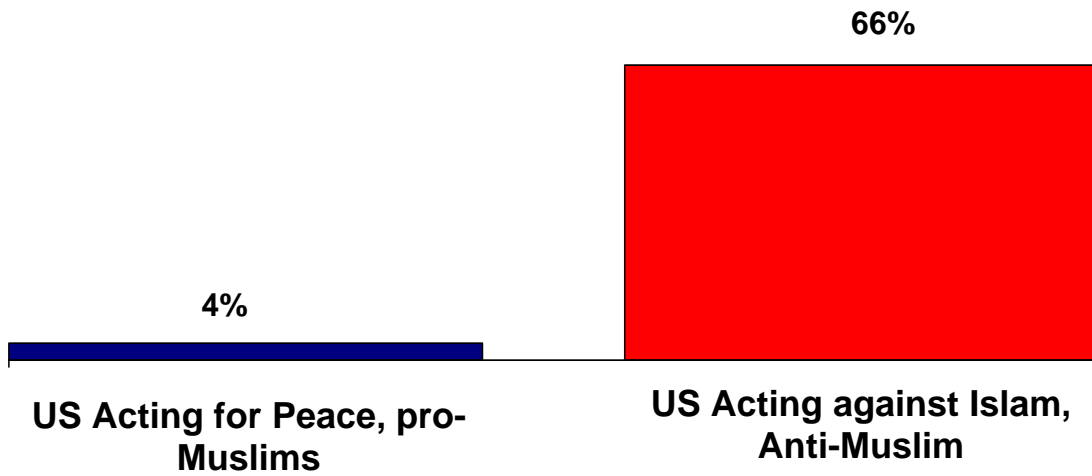
## Views of Pakistanis On:



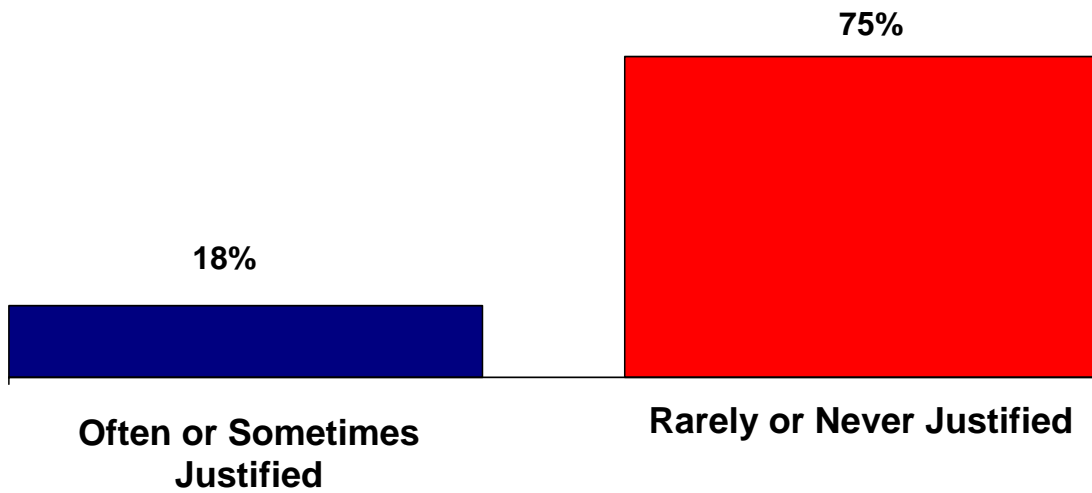




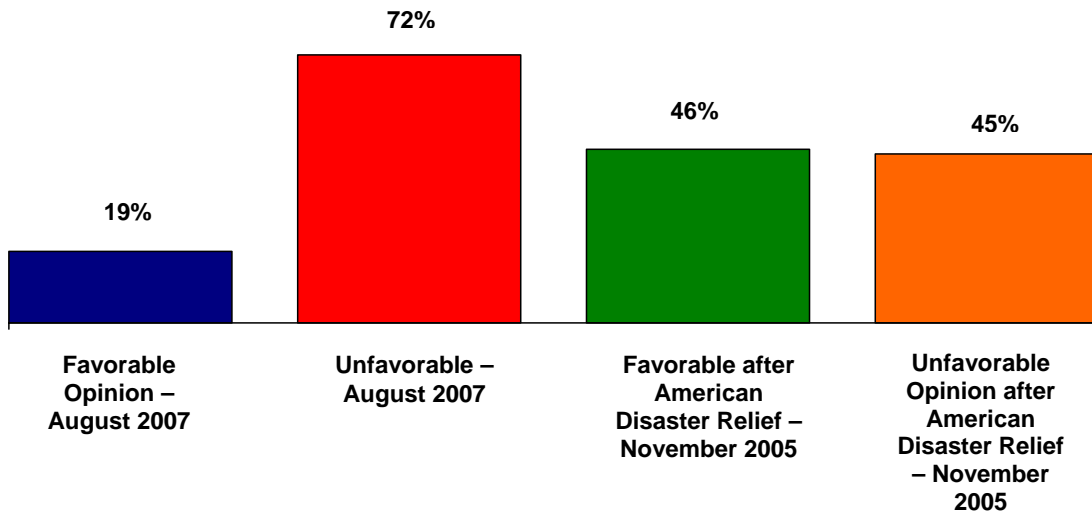
## On Real Purpose of US-Lead War on Terror



## Suicide Bombing



## On the United States:



## Background

Terror Free Tomorrow's previous survey results have been featured across the political spectrum by the Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS), the Heritage Foundation, the Brookings Institution, the Clinton Global Initiative, and at the National Press Club. They have received lead editorials and feature stories in *The Wall Street Journal*, *The New York Times*, *The Washington Post*, *Associated Press*, *The Christian Science Monitor*, *USA Today*, *The Philadelphia Inquirer*, *The Miami Herald*, *The Baltimore Sun*, CNN, National Public Radio, *Roll Call*, *The Hill* and *U.S. News & World Report*, among others.

Terror Free Tomorrow is a non-partisan, not-for-profit organization, whose President, Ken Ballen, successfully prosecuted international terrorists, and played a leading role in some of the most important Congressional investigations over the past two decades. Our distinguished international Advisory Board is led by Senator John McCain, Lee Hamilton and Tom Kean.

Terror Free Tomorrow's surveys have been cited by former Presidents Bill Clinton and George H.W. Bush, and in the Congress (on the Senate Floor, by key Senators and Congressmen, and in both House and Senate testimony), at the United Nations, and relied on by the State Department as an independent benchmark in evaluating the success of American foreign policy (*State Dept Performance and Accountability Report*), and by the Department of Defense in the *National Military Strategic Plan for the War on Terrorism*.

In the last two years alone, Terror Free Tomorrow has conducted more than twenty-three nationwide public opinion surveys, including in Iran, Indonesia, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Syria, Turkey, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates and elsewhere. We completed the first uncensored nationwide poll in Iran in five years, the first ever uncensored nationwide public opinion survey in Syria, the first survey in Bangladesh on international issues in almost five years, among others.

Terror Free Tomorrow's new public opinion survey of Iran—the first uncensored survey in five years—has garnered worldwide coverage and acclaim by leading Iranian scholars and observers. We have also just completed the first ever uncensored poll of Syria.

Our Iran and Syria surveys have received featured stories in the *Wall Street Journal* and CNN, and widespread reporting in the *Washington Post*, *New York Times*, *Los Angeles Times*, *Houston Chronicle*, *Newsday*, *International Herald Tribune*, *Guardian (UK)*, *Jerusalem Post*, *USA Today*, *Chicago Tribune*, *Philadelphia Inquirer*, *New York Post*, *San Francisco Chronicle*, *Christian Science Monitor*, *Miami Herald*, *Cleveland Plain Dealer*, *San Jose Mercury News*, *Boston Globe*, *San Diego Union Tribune*, *Forbes*, *Yahoo News*, *AOL News* and others throughout the world. It has also been covered by CNN, ABC News, CBS News, the BBC, PBS, C-SPAN and elsewhere.

Praised by leading Iranian experts, scholars and think-tanks such as CSIS, the Iran

survey has also been featured in editorials spanning the political spectrum from *The Wall Street Journal* and *The New York Times* to the *New York Post*, from the *Huffington Post* to the *Jerusalem Post*, and *The Economist* to *Front Page*.

Terror Free Tomorrow was also the first to conduct a nationwide poll in Indonesia after the tsunami. President Bush, and former Presidents Clinton and Bush, all cited the poll as a key reason for sustained American tsunami relief. The US State Department also relied on Terror Free Tomorrow polling in testimony before the US Senate Committee on Foreign Relations.

In addition, Terror Free Tomorrow conducted the first and only poll in Pakistan after the devastating October 2005 earthquake. The poll was featured in *The Wall Street Journal*, CNN and international media. Moreover, the poll served as the principal finding by the US Senate for the United States “to take the lead” in relief efforts to Pakistani earthquake victims (Senate Resolution 356, co-sponsored by Senators Lugar and Biden, Chairman and Ranking Member of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee).

In May 2007, Senators Russ Feingold (D-WI) and Norm Coleman (R-MN) have introduced important new legislation to strengthen America's public diplomacy and humanitarian efforts, relying on Terror Free Tomorrow's surveys as one of the key findings for the legislation.

The incoming Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff and current Chief of Naval Operations, Admiral Michael Mullen, wrote that Terror Free Tomorrow's findings, provided the proof to “one of the defining moments of this new century.”

According to Admiral Mullen, Terror Free Tomorrow's findings have directly led to continuing successful mission by the U.S. Navy around the world, including the recent mission of the U.S. Navy ship *Mercy*.

Admiral Michael Mullen stated that the favorable change in public opinion documented by Terror Free Tomorrow after American tsunami relief was a “critical factor” in launching the 2006 mission of the Navy hospital ship *Mercy*. *Mercy* is a fully equipped, 1,000-bed hospital, which from May to August offered free medical services and training to the people of Indonesia, Bangladesh and elsewhere, including care to over 61,000 needy patients.

As Admiral Mullen testified in March 2007 before the U.S. House Armed Services Committee:

“Perhaps the most tangible application of Navy's global reach and persistent presence in building partner capacity was last year's five month deployment of the hospital ship *MERCY* in the summer of 2006 to the tsunami-affected areas in South and Southeast Asia. In an August 2006 public opinion survey, conducted by Terror Free Tomorrow, Indonesians and Bangladeshis overwhelmingly indicated their support of this humanitarian mission. In Indonesia, 85% of those aware of *MERCY*'s visit had a favorable opinion, and in Bangladesh this figure was 95%. Further, 87% of those polled in

Bangladesh stated that *MERCY's* activities made their overall view of the United States more positive. These polling results provide real indication of the power of our partnerships.”

Terror Free Tomorrow's work has received lead editorials and featured stories in, among others, *The Wall Street Journal*, *The Washington Post*, *Associated Press*, *The New York Times*, *The Christian Science Monitor*, *USA Today*, *The Philadelphia Inquirer*, *The Miami Herald*, *The Baltimore Sun*, CNN, National Public Radio, *Roll Call*, *The Hill* and *U.S. News & World Report*. Other coverage includes *The Economist*, MSNBC, ABC News, CBS News, FOX News, *Reuters*, *The Washington Times*, *The New York Post*, *The National Review*, *The Boston Globe*, *The Houston Chronicle*, *The San Francisco Chronicle*, *United Press International*, *The White House Bulletin*, *The International Herald Tribune*, *The Globe and Mail* (Canada), *The Afghanistan Times*, *The Jakarta Post* (Indonesia), Metro TV Indonesia, *Tempo* (Indonesia), *Kompas* (Indonesia), TV/Radio Australia, *Straits Times* (Malaysia), *Pakistan Dawn*, *The Nation* (Pakistan), GEO TV Pakistan, *Pakistan Daily Times*, Voice of America, *Jornal do Brasil*, *Die Welt* (Germany), *Le Monde* (France), BBC, *The Guardian* (UK), *The Daily Yomiuri* (Japan), *The China Post*, *The Seoul Times*, *The Indian Express* (India), *The Hindu* (India), *The Turkish Daily News*, *The Turkish Press*, *Zaman* (Turkey), *The Oman Tribune*, *The Gulf News* (UAE and pan-Arab), *The Middle East Times*, *The Iranian News*, *The Muslim News*, and *The Daily Star* (Lebanon and pan-Arab), among others. Terror Free Tomorrow has also been extensively covered in blogs throughout the Internet.

Terror Free Tomorrow findings have also been cited in scholarly journals including the *Harvard International Review*, the *New England Journal of Medicine*, and important books on American foreign policy, such as ***The Audacity of Hope*** by Senator Barack Obama; Peter Beinart's ***The Good Fight***; Tony Smith, ***Washington's Bid***; Colonel David Hunt, ***How to Wake Up Washington and Win the War on Terror*** Carnes Lord, ***Losing Hearts and Minds***; and Dick Martin, ***Rebuilding Brand America***.

Terror Free Tomorrow's field partner and project manager is the international research specialists, D3 Systems, Inc. at: [www.D3systems.com](http://www.D3systems.com)

D<sup>3</sup> has conducted widely praised surveys in Iraq and Afghanistan for ABC News, *USA Today*, BBC and others. D<sup>3</sup> is recognized for its expertise in overseeing research projects from design through analysis in some of the most difficult research environments around the globe.

Since 1988, D<sup>3</sup> Systems has developed a particular expertise on research in the Middle East. D<sup>3</sup> Systems has developed unique research capabilities from scratch in Afghanistan and Iraq. D<sup>3</sup> founded, in 2003, the first registered opinion research firm in Afghanistan: the *Afghan Center for Socio-economic and Opinion Research* (ACSOR). ACSOR has conducted qualitative and quantitative research projects for an international client group including The Asia Foundation, the US State Department, the BBC, the Voice of America, and Radio Free Europe. D3 has also conducted a number of quantitative surveys in Iraq

for ABC News, *USA Today*, the BBC, the Voice of America, *Deutsche Welle*, Radio Sawa, and others.

Beginning in Europe in the early 1990s, D<sup>3</sup> has played a leading role in the international use of telephone research for opinion polling and media audience measurement and evaluation into denied or limited access countries. While international telephone research from a central site (CATI) is an established method for consumer or business-to-business surveys, D<sup>3</sup> has pioneered its use to reach publics in societies where on the ground, random probability sampling with sensitive questionnaires is not possible.

## **Methodology**

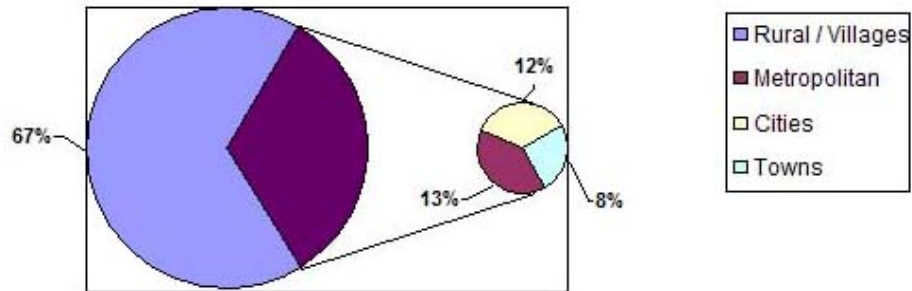
This survey was conducted for Terror Free Tomorrow by D3 Systems of Vienna, Virginia, USA, and the Pakistan Institute for Public Opinion (PIPO). Interviews were conducted face-to-face with 1,044 Pakistanis age 18 or older across 105 urban and rural sampling points in all four provinces of Pakistan. The fieldwork was conducted from August 18 to August 29, 2007.

The questionnaire consisted of 27 substantive questions, 12 demographic questions, and 26 quality control questions. Respondents were selected using a multi-stage random stratified sampling methodology. During the course of fieldwork, there were 2,014 contacts attempts made. Of these, 530 resulted in non-contacts, yielding a non-contact rate of 26%. There were 333 refusals giving the study a 76% cooperation rate, and a net response rate of 70%. The poll has a +/- 3% margin of error at the 95% confidence interval.

D3 Systems and PIPO use face-to-face research in Pakistan. Interviews were conducted by 46 trained interviewers who are native Pakistanis. Interviewers were briefed on a number of items including, but not limited to, the objective of the program and survey details, selection of respondents, the questionnaire (both asking of questions and recording of responses), timing and control issues, and usage of the questionnaire. Interviews were subjected to numerous quality control procedures including direct supervision of interviews in 3.5% of the interviews, in-person back checks by supervisors for 10% of the interviews, and telephone or in-person checks from the central office for 1.5% of the interviews.

The target sample was a random selection of Pakistani nationals, both male and female, above the age of 18. The sample covered all four provinces of Pakistan, with the number of sampling points chosen in proportion to the size of each province's population, as well as both urban and rural strata. Pakistan's Population is approximately 160 million. The population is heavily rural; however, urbanization has been rising from 18% in 1951 after its independence to 33% in the latest census (1998). Pakistan has a federal structure with four provinces: Punjab, Sindh, NWFP and Balochistan. The federal capital Islamabad is situated in Punjab, which is by far the largest province in terms of population size (58%) followed by Sindh (24%), NWFP (14%) and Balochistan (5%). Further more population is divided into the following segments.

### Pakistan: Urban / Rural Distributions



The National Census data from 1998 are used as the universe for this sample. The National Census is classified by Villages as the Primary Unit in the Rural areas and Urban Census Circles in the Urban areas. We have adopted the same as our Primary Sampling Units. Using a multi-stage random stratified sampling method, we selected over 100 Primary Sampling Units, comprising Villages and Urban Circles in all the four provinces. The completed sample contains 105 sampling points, in which approximately 10 interviews were carried out in households selected using a random walk. A total of 1,044 men and women belonging to a national cross section in terms of gender, age and other socio-economic characteristics are represented in the sample.

The first household in a sampling point is chosen by drawing slips of paper on which the house numbers which are present on that street are written. After the first household is randomly selected, the interviewer follows a random walk selecting every third household on the right hand side of the street. The respondent (male/female adult 18+) is chosen randomly using a Kish grid.

The data represented in this sample is unweighted. Please note that the data in Terror Free Tomorrow's prior surveys of Pakistan were predominantly urban.

**Appendix 1**  
**TFT Pakistan Survey – August 2007**  
**National Census vs. Unweighted Demographics**

	<b>Share in National Census Population</b>	<b>Share in Unweighted Sample TFT Wave-1</b>
<b>Gender</b>		
Male	52%	53%
Female	48%	47%
<b>Age</b>		
18-29	42%	43%
30-49	37%	47%
50 +	21	11%
<b>Geographic Code</b>		
Urban	33%	34%
Rural	67%	66%
<b>Province / City / Region</b>		
Punjab	58%	57%
Sindh	24%	24%
NWFP	14%	11%
Balochistan	5%	8%

## Pakistan Complete Topline Results

### Region

	Frequency	Col%
<b>Balochistan</b>	80	7.7%
<b>North-West Frontier Province</b>	118	11.3%
<b>Punjab</b>	598	57.3%
<b>Sind</b>	248	23.8%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

### Urbanization

	Frequency	Col%
<b>Village</b>	685	65.6%
<b>Town</b>	90	8.6%
<b>City</b>	140	13.4%
<b>Major Metro (Karachi, Islamabad, Rawalpindi, Lahore)</b>	129	12.4%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

### Q1: Do you listen to radio programs?

	Frequency	Col%
<b>Yes</b>	334	32.0%
<b>No</b>	694	66.5%
<b>Refused</b>	6	.6%
<b>Don't Know</b>	10	1.0%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q2: Do you watch television programs?**

	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Col%</b>
<b>Yes</b>	816	78.2%
<b>No</b>	211	20.2%
<b>Refused</b>	3	.3%
<b>Don't Know</b>	14	1.3%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q3: Which of the following sources do you use most often for news and information?**

	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Col%</b>
<b>Television</b>	695	66.6%
<b>Radio</b>	80	7.7%
<b>Newspapers</b>	78	7.5%
<b>Internet</b>	2	.2%
<b>Mosque</b>	15	1.4%
<b>Friends and Family</b>	149	14.3%
<b>Other sources</b>	1	.1%
<b>Refused</b>	14	1.3%
<b>Don't Know</b>	10	1.0%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q4: Do you have access to the Internet?**

	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Col%</b>
<b>Yes</b>	70	6.7%
<b>No</b>	915	87.6%
<b>Refused</b>	6	.6%
<b>Don't Know</b>	53	5.1%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q5: (Filtered) How many days a week do you access the Internet?**

	Frequency	Col%
Every day or almost every day	10	1.0%
Three or four days a week	24	2.3%
One or two days a week	20	1.9%
Less than once a week	13	1.2%
Never	3	.3%
Not Asked	974	93.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1044</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q6: Would you say that Pakistan in general is heading in the right or wrong direction?**

	Frequency	Col%
Right Direction	335	32.1%
Wrong Direction	638	61.1%
Refused	13	1.2%
Don't Know	58	5.6%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1044</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q7: Turning to the *economy* of Pakistan, do you think the economy in Pakistan today is headed in the right direction, or do you think it is going in the wrong direction?**

	Frequency	Col%
Right Direction	277	26.5%
Wrong Direction	663	63.5%
Refused	10	1.0%
Don't Know	94	9.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1044</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q8: Overall, would you say you strongly approve, approve somewhat, disapprove somewhat, or strongly disapprove of the job performance of President Musharraf?**

	Frequency	Col%
Strongly Approve	121	11.6%
Approve Somewhat	287	27.5%
Disapprove Somewhat	277	26.5%
Strongly Disapprove	316	30.3%
Refused	17	1.6%
Don't Know	26	2.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1044</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q9a: I will read a list of countries. Please tell me your opinion of each country. Is your opinion very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable toward China?**

	Frequency	Col%
Very Favorable	466	44.6%
Somewhat Favorable	410	39.3%
Somewhat Unfavorable	43	4.1%
Very Unfavorable	22	2.1%
Refused	15	1.4%
Don't Know	88	8.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1044</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q9b: I will read a list of countries. Please tell me your opinion of each country. Is your opinion very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable toward Japan?**

	Frequency	Col%
Very Favorable	230	22.0%
Somewhat Favorable	492	47.1%
Somewhat Unfavorable	138	13.2%
Very Unfavorable	33	3.2%
Refused	16	1.5%
Don't Know	135	12.9%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1044</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q9c: I will read a list of countries. Please tell me your opinion of each country. Is your opinion very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable toward the United States?**

	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Col%</b>
<b>Very Favorable</b>	53	5.1%
<b>Somewhat Favorable</b>	149	14.3%
<b>Somewhat Unfavorable</b>	268	25.7%
<b>Very Unfavorable</b>	480	46.0%
<b>Refused</b>	15	1.4%
<b>Don't Know</b>	79	7.6%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q9d: I will read a list of countries. Please tell me your opinion of each country. Is your opinion very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable toward Saudi Arabia?**

	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Col%</b>
<b>Very Favorable</b>	670	64.2%
<b>Somewhat Favorable</b>	275	26.3%
<b>Somewhat Unfavorable</b>	22	2.1%
<b>Very Unfavorable</b>	26	2.5%
<b>Refused</b>	3	.3%
<b>Don't Know</b>	48	4.6%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q9e: I will read a list of countries. Please tell me your opinion of each country. Is your opinion very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable toward India?**

	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Col%</b>
<b>Very Favorable</b>	66	6.3%
<b>Somewhat Favorable</b>	347	33.2%
<b>Somewhat Unfavorable</b>	346	33.1%
<b>Very Unfavorable</b>	145	13.9%
<b>Refused</b>	29	2.8%
<b>Don't Know</b>	111	10.6%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q9f: I will read a list of countries. Please tell me your opinion of each country. Is your opinion very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable toward the European Union?**

	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Col%</b>
<b>Very Favorable</b>	101	9.7%
<b>Somewhat Favorable</b>	258	24.7%
<b>Somewhat Unfavorable</b>	207	19.8%
<b>Very Unfavorable</b>	144	13.8%
<b>Refused</b>	68	6.5%
<b>Don't Know</b>	266	25.5%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q9g: I will read a list of countries. Please tell me your opinion of each country. Is your opinion very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable toward Afghanistan?**

	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Col%</b>
<b>Very Favorable</b>	114	10.9%
<b>Somewhat Favorable</b>	365	35.0%
<b>Somewhat Unfavorable</b>	226	21.6%
<b>Very Unfavorable</b>	105	10.1%
<b>Refused</b>	39	3.7%
<b>Don't Know</b>	195	18.7%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q10a: Some people think that the following types of foreign aid, trade or investment may affect possible support for terrorists in Pakistan. Some people do not. Please tell me, in your opinion, do you think that the following increase or decrease possible support for terrorists in Pakistan? More business investment and trade with Pakistan.**

	Frequency	Col%
Strongly Increase Support	93	8.9%
Somewhat Increase Support	102	9.8%
Somewhat Decrease Support	368	35.2%
Strongly Decrease Support	363	34.8%
Refused	31	3.0%
Don't Know	87	8.3%
Total	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q10b: Some people think that the following types of foreign aid, trade or investment may affect possible support for terrorists in Pakistan. Some people do not. Please tell me, in your opinion, do you think that the following increase or decrease possible support for terrorists in Pakistan? Medical care and training for Pakistanis?**

	Frequency	Col%
Strongly Increase Support	43	4.1%
Somewhat Increase Support	139	13.3%
Somewhat Decrease Support	390	37.4%
Strongly Decrease Support	354	33.9%
Refused	29	2.8%
Don't Know	89	8.5%
Total	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q10c: Some people think that the following types of foreign aid, trade or investment may affect possible support for terrorists in Pakistan. Some people do not. Please tell me, in your opinion, do you think that the following increase or decrease possible support for terrorists in Pakistan? Democracy promotion programs in Pakistan?**

	Frequency	Col%
<b>Strongly Increase Support</b>	70	6.7%
<b>Somewhat Increase Support</b>	139	13.3%
<b>Somewhat Decrease Support</b>	346	33.1%
<b>Strongly Decrease Support</b>	329	31.5%
<b>Refused</b>	36	3.4%
<b>Don't Know</b>	124	11.9%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q10d: Some people think that the following types of foreign aid, trade or investment may affect possible support for terrorists in Pakistan. Some people do not. Please tell me, in your opinion, do you think that the following increase or decrease possible support for terrorists in Pakistan? School construction and educational scholarships for Pakistanis?**

	Frequency	Col%
<b>Strongly Increase Support</b>	56	5.4%
<b>Somewhat Increase Support</b>	125	12.0%
<b>Somewhat Decrease Support</b>	353	33.8%
<b>Strongly Decrease Support</b>	379	36.3%
<b>Refused</b>	33	3.2%
<b>Don't Know</b>	98	9.4%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q10e: Some people think that the following types of foreign aid, trade or investment may affect possible support for terrorists in Pakistan. Some people do not. Please tell me, in your opinion, do you think that the following increase or decrease possible support for terrorists in Pakistan? Military equipment and training to the Pakistani armed forces?**

	Frequency	Col%
<b>Strongly Increase Support</b>	74	7.1%
<b>Somewhat Increase Support</b>	127	12.2%
<b>Somewhat Decrease Support</b>	301	28.8%
<b>Strongly Decrease Support</b>	389	37.3%
<b>Refused</b>	44	4.2%
<b>Don't Know</b>	109	10.4%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q11: Now, turning to aid provided by the United States of America specifically, which of the following comes closest to your opinion?**

	Frequency	Col%
<b>The United States should give aid directly to the people of Pakistan</b>	291	27.9%
<b>The United States should give aid directly to the government of Pakistan</b>	298	28.5%
<b>The United States should give aid directly to the businesses and banks of Pakistan</b>	121	11.6%
<b>The United States should not give any aid to Pakistan</b>	237	22.7%
<b>Refused</b>	27	2.6%
<b>Don't Know</b>	70	6.7%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q12a: Would Pakistan receiving any of the following types of US aid, trade or investment improve your opinion of the United States? More business investment in Pakistan would improve my opinion not at all, not significantly, somewhat, or a great deal?**

	Frequency	Col%
A Great Deal	177	17.0%
Somewhat	382	36.6%
Not significantly	198	19.0%
Not at all	197	18.9%
Refused	26	2.5%
Don't Know	64	6.1%
Total	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q12b: Would Pakistan receiving any of the following types of US aid, trade or investment improve your opinion of the United States? A Free trade treaty between the US and Pakistan would improve my opinion not at all, not significantly, somewhat, or a great deal?**

	Frequency	Col%
A Great Deal	144	13.8%
Somewhat	313	30.0%
Not significantly	241	23.1%
Not at all	195	18.7%
Refused	34	3.3%
Don't Know	117	11.2%
Total	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q12c: Would Pakistan receiving any of the following types of US aid, trade or investment improve your opinion of the United States? U.S. support for Pakistani school construction and educational scholarships for Pakistanis would improve my opinion not at all, not significantly, somewhat, or a great deal? ?**

	Frequency	Col%
A Great Deal	199	19.1%
Somewhat	416	39.8%
Not significantly	196	18.8%
Not at all	141	13.5%
Refused	20	1.9%
Don't Know	72	6.9%
Total	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q12d: Would Pakistan receiving any of the following types of US aid, trade or investment improve your opinion of the United States? U.S. help in responding to a natural disaster in Pakistan, like an earthquake would improve my opinion not at all, not significantly, somewhat, or a great deal?**

	Frequency	Col%
<b>A Great Deal</b>	272	26.1%
<b>Somewhat</b>	348	33.3%
<b>Not significantly</b>	183	17.5%
<b>Not at all</b>	129	12.4%
<b>Refused</b>	33	3.2%
<b>Don't Know</b>	79	7.6%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q12e: Would Pakistan receiving any of the following types of US aid, trade or investment improve your opinion of the United States? U.S. medical care and training for Pakistanis would improve my opinion not at all, not significantly, somewhat, or a great deal?**

	Frequency	Col%
<b>A Great Deal</b>	207	19.8%
<b>Somewhat</b>	402	38.5%
<b>Not significantly</b>	201	19.3%
<b>Not at all</b>	141	13.5%
<b>Refused</b>	21	2.0%
<b>Don't Know</b>	72	6.9%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q12f: Would Pakistan receiving any of the following types of US aid, trade or investment improve your opinion of the United States? U.S. military equipment and training to the Pakistani armed forces would improve my opinion not at all, not significantly, somewhat, or a great deal?**

	Frequency	Col%
<b>A Great Deal</b>	183	17.5%
<b>Somewhat</b>	309	29.6%
<b>Not significantly</b>	232	22.2%
<b>Not at all</b>	196	18.8%
<b>Refused</b>	26	2.5%
<b>Don't Know</b>	98	9.4%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q13a: Which of following goals is most important for Pakistan?**

	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Col%</b>
<b>American business investment in a factory that would employ Pakistanis</b>	389	37.3%
<b>More exports of Pakistani products to the United States</b>	292	28.0%
<b>US funding of Pakistani hospitals and medical training for Pakistanis</b>	171	16.4%
<b>US providing military equipment and training to the Pakistani armed forces</b>	73	7.0%
<b>Refused</b>	37	3.5%
<b>Don't Know</b>	82	7.9%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q13b: And which is the second most important?**

	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Col%</b>
<b>American business investment in a factory that would employ Pakistanis</b>	123	11.8%
<b>More exports of Pakistani products to the United States</b>	219	21.0%
<b>US funding of Pakistani hospitals and medical training for Pakistanis</b>	273	26.1%
<b>US providing military equipment and training to the Pakistani armed forces</b>	261	25.0%
<b>Refused</b>	37	3.5%
<b>Don't Know</b>	131	12.5%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q14: A hospital ship recently visited Indonesia and Bangladesh to provide medical care. Would you like a hospital ship like this to visit Pakistan?**

	Frequency	Col%
Yes	557	53.4%
No	345	33.0%
Refused	37	3.5%
Don't Know	105	10.1%
Total	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q15a: Should Pakistan accept or refuse a hospital ship visit from each of the following country? Russia?**

	Frequency	Col%
Accept	299	28.6%
Refuse	206	19.7%
Not Asked	487	46.6%
Refused question	11	1.1%
Don't Know	41	3.9%
Total	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q15b: Should Pakistan accept or refuse a hospital ship visit from each of the following country? USA?**

	Frequency	Col%
Accept	225	21.6%
Refuse	286	27.4%
Not Asked	487	46.6%
Refused question	14	1.3%
Don't Know	32	3.1%
Total	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q15c: Should Pakistan accept or refuse a hospital ship visit from each of the following country? Israel?**

	Frequency	Col%
Accept	100	9.6%
Refuse	395	37.8%
Not Asked	487	46.6%
Refused question	17	1.6%
Don't Know	45	4.3%
Total	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q15d: Should Pakistan accept or refuse a hospital ship visit from each of the following country? China?**

	Frequency	Col%
Accept	489	46.8%
Refuse	42	4.0%
Not Asked	487	46.6%
Refused question	7	.7%
Don't Know	19	1.8%
Total	1044	100.0

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q15e: Should Pakistan accept or refuse a hospital ship visit from each of the following country group? European Union?**

	Frequency	Col%
Accept	316	30.3%
Refuse	175	16.8%
Not Asked	487	46.6%
Refused question	10	1.0%
Don't Know	56	5.4%
Total	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q15f: Should Pakistan accept or refuse a hospital ship visit from each of the following country? Saudi Arabia?**

	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Col%</b>
<b>Accept</b>	505	48.4%
<b>Refuse</b>	30	2.9%
<b>Not Asked</b>	487	46.6%
<b>Refused question</b>	4	.4%
<b>Don't Know</b>	18	1.7%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q15g: Should Pakistan accept or refuse a hospital ship visit from each of the following country? India?**

	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Col%</b>
<b>Accept</b>	257	24.6%
<b>Refuse</b>	254	24.3%
<b>Not Asked</b>	487	46.6%
<b>Refused question</b>	13	1.2%
<b>Don't Know</b>	33	3.2%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q16a: I am going to read you a list of possible long-term goals for the government of Pakistan. Please tell me whether you think these goals are very important, somewhat important, somewhat unimportant, or not at all important for the government of Pakistan: ensuring an independent judiciary, free press and free elections?**

	Frequency	Col%
Very Important	551	52.8%
Somewhat Important	334	32.0%
Somewhat Unimportant	85	8.1%
Not at all Important	45	4.3%
Refused	10	1.0%
Don't Know	19	1.8%
Total	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q16b: I am going to read you a list of possible long-term goals for the government of Pakistan. Please tell me whether you think these goals are very important, somewhat important, somewhat unimportant, or not at all important for the government of Pakistan: improving the Pakistani economy?**

	Frequency	Col%
Very Important	472	45.2%
Somewhat Important	396	37.9%
Somewhat Unimportant	72	6.9%
Not at all Important	56	5.4%
Refused	15	1.4%
Don't Know	33	3.2%
Total	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q16c: I am going to read you a list of possible long-term goals for the government of Pakistan. Please tell me whether you think these goals are very important, somewhat important, somewhat unimportant, or not at all important for the government of Pakistan: defeating Al Qaeda, Taliban and other Jihadi groups?**

	Frequency	Col%
<b>Very Important</b>	184	17.6%
<b>Somewhat Important</b>	329	31.5%
<b>Somewhat Unimportant</b>	251	24.0%
<b>Not at all Important</b>	166	15.9%
<b>Refused</b>	45	4.3%
<b>Don't Know</b>	69	6.6%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q16d: I am going to read you a list of possible long-term goals for the government of Pakistan. Please tell me whether you think these goals are very important, somewhat important, somewhat unimportant, or not at all important for the government of Pakistan: seeking better trade and political relations with Western countries?**

	Frequency	Col%
<b>Very Important</b>	290	27.8%
<b>Somewhat Important</b>	420	40.2%
<b>Somewhat Unimportant</b>	157	15.0%
<b>Not at all Important</b>	80	7.7%
<b>Refused</b>	24	2.3%
<b>Don't Know</b>	73	7.0%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q16e: I am going to read you a list of possible long-term goals for the government of Pakistan. Please tell me whether you think these goals are very important, somewhat important, somewhat unimportant, or not at all important for the government of Pakistan: implementing strict Sharia law throughout Pakistan?**

	Frequency	Col%
<b>Very Important</b>	430	41.2%
<b>Somewhat Important</b>	363	34.8%
<b>Somewhat Unimportant</b>	118	11.3%
<b>Not at all Important</b>	69	6.6%
<b>Refused</b>	20	1.9%
<b>Don't Know</b>	44	4.2%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q16f: I am going to read you a list of possible long-term goals for the government of Pakistan. Please tell me whether you think these goals are very important, somewhat important, somewhat unimportant, or not at all important for the government of Pakistan: resolving the Kashmir issue?**

	Frequency	Col%
<b>Very Important</b>	519	49.7%
<b>Somewhat Important</b>	350	33.5%
<b>Somewhat Unimportant</b>	79	7.6%
<b>Not at all Important</b>	45	4.3%
<b>Refused</b>	13	1.2%
<b>Don't Know</b>	38	3.6%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q17a: Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion about each of the following groups? Al Qaeda?**

	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Col%</b>
<b>Very Favorable</b>	92	8.8%
<b>Somewhat Favorable</b>	255	24.4%
<b>Somewhat Unfavorable</b>	243	23.3%
<b>Very Unfavorable</b>	208	19.9%
<b>Refused</b>	61	5.8%
<b>Don't Know</b>	185	17.7%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q17b: Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion about each of the following groups? Taliban?**

	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Col%</b>
<b>Very Favorable</b>	135	12.9%
<b>Somewhat Favorable</b>	259	24.8%
<b>Somewhat Unfavorable</b>	195	18.7%
<b>Very Unfavorable</b>	206	19.7%
<b>Refused</b>	63	6.0%
<b>Don't Know</b>	186	17.8%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q17c: Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion about each of the following groups? Jamaat-ud-Dawa?**

	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Col%</b>
<b>Very Favorable</b>	99	9.5%
<b>Somewhat Favorable</b>	278	26.6%
<b>Somewhat Unfavorable</b>	153	14.7%
<b>Very Unfavorable</b>	145	13.9%
<b>Refused</b>	74	7.1%
<b>Don't Know</b>	295	28.3%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q17d: Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion about each of the following groups? Lashkar-e-Taiba?**

	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Col%</b>
<b>Very Favorable</b>	131	12.5%
<b>Somewhat Favorable</b>	298	28.5%
<b>Somewhat Unfavorable</b>	132	12.6%
<b>Very Unfavorable</b>	140	13.4%
<b>Refused</b>	69	6.6%
<b>Don't Know</b>	274	26.2%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q17e: Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion about each of the following groups? Jaish-e-Mohammed?**

	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Col%</b>
<b>Very Favorable</b>	122	11.7%
<b>Somewhat Favorable</b>	277	26.5%
<b>Somewhat Unfavorable</b>	117	11.2%
<b>Very Unfavorable</b>	128	12.3%
<b>Refused</b>	75	7.2%
<b>Don't Know</b>	325	31.1%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q17f: Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion about each of the following groups? Kashmiri Jihadi groups?**

	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Col%</b>
<b>Very Favorable</b>	205	19.6%
<b>Somewhat Favorable</b>	303	29.0%
<b>Somewhat Unfavorable</b>	128	12.3%
<b>Very Unfavorable</b>	121	11.6%
<b>Refused</b>	69	6.6%
<b>Don't Know</b>	218	20.9%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q18a: Some people support or oppose each of the following. What is your opinion? Do you support or oppose: The Pakistani military pursuing Taliban and al Qaeda fighters inside Pakistan?**

	Frequency	Col%
Strongly Support	258	24.7%
Somewhat Support	319	30.6%
Somewhat Oppose	234	22.4%
Strongly Oppose	148	14.2%
Refused	27	2.6%
Don't Know	58	5.6%
Total	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q18b: Some people support or oppose each of the following. What is your opinion? Do you support or oppose: the US military working with the Pakistani military to pursue Taliban and al Qaeda fighters inside Pakistan?**

	Frequency	Col%
Strongly Support	47	4.5%
Somewhat Support	211	20.2%
Somewhat Oppose	323	30.9%
Strongly Oppose	341	32.7%
Refused	37	3.5%
Don't Know	85	8.1%
Total	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q18c: Some people support or oppose each of the following. What is your opinion? Do you support or oppose: the U.S. military pursuing Taliban and al Qaeda fighters by itself inside Pakistan without working with the Pakistani military?**

	Frequency	Col%
Strongly Support	25	2.4%
Somewhat Support	109	10.4%
Somewhat Oppose	258	24.7%
Strongly Oppose	513	49.1%
Refused	42	4.0%
Don't Know	97	9.3%
Total	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q19a: Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of Pervez Musharraf?**

	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Col%</b>
<b>Very Favorable</b>	122	11.7%
<b>Somewhat Favorable</b>	273	26.1%
<b>Somewhat Unfavorable</b>	285	27.3%
<b>Very Unfavorable</b>	269	25.8%
<b>Refused</b>	37	3.5%
<b>Don't Know</b>	58	5.6%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q19b: Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of Iftikhar Muhammad Chaudhry?**

	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Col%</b>
<b>Very Favorable</b>	304	29.1%
<b>Somewhat Favorable</b>	421	40.3%
<b>Somewhat Unfavorable</b>	117	11.2%
<b>Very Unfavorable</b>	45	4.3%
<b>Refused</b>	46	4.4%
<b>Don't Know</b>	111	10.6%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q19c: Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of Imran Khan?**

	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Col%</b>
<b>Very Favorable</b>	144	13.8%
<b>Somewhat Favorable</b>	464	44.4%
<b>Somewhat Unfavorable</b>	184	17.6%
<b>Very Unfavorable</b>	82	7.9%
<b>Refused</b>	23	2.2%
<b>Don't Know</b>	147	14.1%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q19d: Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of Benazir Bhutto?**

	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Col%</b>
<b>Very Favorable</b>	288	27.6%
<b>Somewhat Favorable</b>	370	35.4%
<b>Somewhat Unfavorable</b>	213	20.4%
<b>Very Unfavorable</b>	87	8.3%
<b>Refused</b>	16	1.5%
<b>Don't Know</b>	70	6.7%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q19e: Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of Nawaz Sharif?**

	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Col%</b>
<b>Very Favorable</b>	199	19.1%
<b>Somewhat Favorable</b>	395	37.8%
<b>Somewhat Unfavorable</b>	258	24.7%
<b>Very Unfavorable</b>	104	10.0%
<b>Refused</b>	21	2.0%
<b>Don't Know</b>	67	6.4%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q19f: Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of George Bush?**

	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Col%</b>
<b>Very Favorable</b>	12	1.1%
<b>Somewhat Favorable</b>	80	7.7%
<b>Somewhat Unfavorable</b>	196	18.8%
<b>Very Unfavorable</b>	533	51.1%
<b>Refused</b>	62	5.9%
<b>Don't Know</b>	161	15.4%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q19g: Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of Monmohan Singh?**

	Frequency	Col%
Very Favorable	6	.6%
Somewhat Favorable	149	14.3%
Somewhat Unfavorable	270	25.9%
Very Unfavorable	273	26.1%
Refused	84	8.0%
Don't Know	262	25.1%
Total	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q19h: Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of Hamid Karzai?**

	Frequency	Col%
Very Favorable	11	1.1%
Somewhat Favorable	158	15.1%
Somewhat Unfavorable	220	21.1%
Very Unfavorable	245	23.5%
Refused	95	9.1%
Don't Know	315	30.2%
Total	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q19i: Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of Fazl-ur-Rahman?**

	Frequency	Col%
Very Favorable	91	8.7%
Somewhat Favorable	381	36.5%
Somewhat Unfavorable	205	19.6%
Very Unfavorable	123	11.8%
Refused	60	5.7%
Don't Know	184	17.6%
Total	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q19j: Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of Qazi Hussain Ahmed?**

	Frequency	Col%
Very Favorable	101	9.7%
Somewhat Favorable	386	37.0%
Somewhat Unfavorable	192	18.4%
Very Unfavorable	125	12.0%
Refused	58	5.6%
Don't Know	182	17.4%
Total	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q19k: Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of Osama bin Laden?**

	Frequency	Col%
Very Favorable	150	14.4%
Somewhat Favorable	325	31.1%
Somewhat Unfavorable	157	15.0%
Very Unfavorable	119	11.4%
Refused	66	6.3%
Don't Know	227	21.7%
Total	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q20a: Some people believe that the following may affect their opinion of the United States. Some do not. Which of the following actions would improve your opinion of the United States? Direct US military action inside Pakistan to fight against Al Qaeda would improve my opinion not at all, not significantly, somewhat, or a great deal?**

	Frequency	Col%
A Great Deal	124	11.9%
Somewhat	160	15.3%
Not significantly	210	20.1%
Not at all	454	43.5%
Refused	35	3.4%
Don't Know	61	5.8%
Total	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q20b: Some people believe that the following may affect their opinion of the United States. Some do not. Which of the following actions would improve your opinion of the United States? US supporting President Musharraf, even if free and fair elections are not held would improve my opinion not at all, not significantly, somewhat, or a great deal?**

	Frequency	Col%
A Great Deal	99	9.5%
Somewhat	222	21.3%
Not significantly	256	24.5%
Not at all	348	33.3%
Refused	42	4.0%
Don't Know	77	7.4%
Total	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q20c: Some people believe that the following may affect their opinion of the United States. Some do not. Which of the following actions would improve your opinion of the United States? US only giving aid to the government of Pakistan if it holds free and fair elections would improve my opinion not at all, not significantly, somewhat, or a great deal?**

	Frequency	Col%
A Great Deal	195	18.7%
Somewhat	282	27.0%
Not significantly	213	20.4%
Not at all	228	21.8%
Refused	38	3.6%
Don't Know	88	8.4%
Total	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q20d: Some people believe that the following may affect their opinion of the United States. Some do not. Which of the following actions would improve your opinion of the United States? US increasing visas for Pakistanis to come to the US to work would improve my opinion not at all, not significantly, somewhat, or a great deal?**

	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Col%</b>
<b>A Great Deal</b>	216	20.7%
<b>Somewhat</b>	308	29.5%
<b>Not significantly</b>	181	17.3%
<b>Not at all</b>	209	20.0%
<b>Refused</b>	39	3.7%
<b>Don't Know</b>	91	8.7%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q21: If the elections for national assembly were held next week, for which party would you vote for?**

	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Col%</b>
<b>Pakistan Peoples Party Parliamentarians (PPP-P)</b>	248	23.8%
<b>Pakistan Peoples Party Sherpao (PPP-S)</b>	1	.1%
<b>Muttahida Majlis-e-Amal (MMA)</b>	37	3.5%
<b>Pakistan Muslim League (PML-N)</b>	159	15.2%
<b>Pakistan Muslim League (PML-Q)</b>	138	13.2%
<b>Muttahida Qaumi Movement Altaf (MQM-A)</b>	16	1.5%
<b>Muttahida Qaumi Movement Haqiqi (MQM-H)</b>	5	.5%
<b>Tehreek-e-Insaf</b>	27	2.6%
<b>New Independent Party headed by Iftikhar Muhammad Chaudhry</b>	5	.5%
<b>Pakistan Muslim League, Functional Group</b>	22	2.1%
<b>Awami National Party</b>	18	1.7%
<b>Pakhtum Milli Awami Party</b>	6	.6%
<b>Independents</b>	94	9.0%
<b>None</b>	62	5.9%
<b>Others</b>	11	1.1%
<b>Will Not Vote</b>	60	5.7%
<b>Refused</b>	58	5.6%
<b>Don't Know</b>	77	7.4%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q22: Some people approve of a possible power sharing agreement between Pervez Musharraf and Benazir Bhutto; some do not. Do you approve or disapprove of a possible power sharing agreement between Pervez Musharraf and Benazir Bhutto, where President Musharraf would resign from the military but stand for election as President and Benazir Bhutto could return to Pakistan and stand for election as Prime Minister?**

	Frequency	Col%
Strongly Approve	162	15.5%
Somewhat Approve	315	30.2%
Somewhat Disapprove	204	19.5%
Strongly Disapprove	264	25.3%
Refused	22	2.1%
Don't Know	77	7.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1044</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q23: Some people approve of the Pakistani military playing a role in the civilian affairs of Pakistan. Some disapprove. Do you approve or disapprove of the Pakistani military playing a role, in not just military and security matters, but also in the political and economic affairs of Pakistan?**

	Frequency	Col%
Strongly Approve	99	9.5%
Somewhat Approve	375	35.9%
Somewhat Disapprove	227	21.7%
Strongly Disapprove	256	24.5%
Refused	10	1.0%
Don't Know	77	7.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1044</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q24: Some people agree that the MMA has fulfilled its campaign promise; some people disagree. Do you agree or disagree that the MMA has fulfilled its campaign promises to improve conditions in the provinces they are now running?**

	Frequency	Col%
Strongly Agree	123	11.8%
Agree Somewhat	326	31.2%
Disagree Somewhat	232	22.2%
Strongly Disagree	139	13.3%
Refused	46	4.4%
Don't Know	178	17.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1044</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q25: Some people think that the Lal Masjid operation will lead to an increase in extremism. Some think it will lead to a decrease in extremism. Do you think that the Lal Masjid operation will lead to an increase in extremism in Pakistan or do you think it will lead to a decrease in extremism in Pakistan?**

	Frequency	Col%
Increase in extremism	632	60.5%
Decrease in extremism	243	23.3%
Refused	46	4.4%
Don't Know	123	11.8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1044</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q26: Some people think that suicide bombings are justified. Some people think that suicide bombings are not justified. Do you think that suicide bombings are often justified, sometimes justified, rarely justified, or never justified?**

	Frequency	Col%
Often Justified	54	5.2%
Sometimes Justified	131	12.5%
Rarely Justified	145	13.9%
Never Justified	638	61.1%
Refused	12	1.1%
Don't Know	64	6.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1044</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Q27: What do you think is the real purpose of the US-led war on terror?**

	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Col%</b>
<b>To Attain Peace in the World</b>	22	2.1%
<b>To Protect its Own Priorities (Interest)</b>	23	2.2%
<b>To Protect Islam/Muslims</b>	23	2.2%
<b>To Break Muslim Countries, Snatch Oil Resources and Kill Muslims (World Domination)</b>	473	45.3%
<b>Destroy Peace in Pakistan and Rule Over It</b>	58	5.6%
<b>To Bring Islam and Al-Qaeda to End/Enemy of Islamic World/Anti Muslim</b>	112	10.7%
<b>To Interfere in Pakistan's Policies and Wants to Destroy Atomic Power</b>	9	.9%
<b>Illegal Use of Power</b>	18	1.7%
<b>USA is Itself a Terrorist Nation</b>	23	2.2%
<b>Others</b>	3	.3%
<b>Refused</b>	67	6.4%
<b>Don't Know</b>	213	20.4%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

## Demographics

### Respondent Gender

	Frequency	Percent
Male	557	53.4%
Female	487	46.6%
Total	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

### Age: Age as of last birthday.

	Frequency	Percent
18-24 Years	258	24.7%
25-34 Years	347	33.2%
35-44 Years	252	24.1%
45-54 Years	132	12.6%
55+	55	5.3%
Total	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

### Education in Years

	Frequency	Col%
0 to 5 Years	451	43.2%
6 to 10 Years	425	40.7%
11 to 16 Years	161	15.4%
More Than 16 Years	7	.7%
Total	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Income: What is your household's total monthly income from all sources, that is, all types of income for all persons living at this address?**

	Frequency	Col%
Less Than 3,000 Rupees	61	5.8%
3,001-5,000 Rupees	234	22.4%
5,001-7,000 Rupees	218	20.9%
7,001-10,000 Rupees	298	28.5%
10,001-15,000 Rupees	95	9.1%
Greater Than 15,000 Rupees	97	9.3%
<b>Total</b>	1003	96.1%
<b>Refused</b>		
Don't Know	16	1.5%
<b>Total</b>	41	3.9%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Job Status of Head of Household Self Reported**

	Frequency	Col%
Working full-time (40 hours+)	328	31.4%
Working part-time (less than 40 hours)	21	2.0%
Unemployed, Looking for work	2	.2%
Unemployed, Not looking for work	3	.3%
Not Asked	690	66.1%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

*[Job status information collected only about head of household]*

### Job Status of Head of Household As Reported By Other Family Member

	Frequency	Percent
<b>Working full-time (40 hours+)</b>	628	60.2%
<b>Working part-time (less than 40 hours)</b>	54	5.2%
<b>Unemployed, Looking for work</b>	2	.2%
<b>Unemployed, Not looking for work</b>	2	.2%
<b>Retired/Disabled</b>	2	.2%
<b>Not Asked</b>	354	33.9%
<b>Refused</b>	2	.2%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

### Primary Occupation of Head of Household Self-Reported

	Frequency	Col%
<b>Agricultural laborer</b>	43	4.1%
<b>Farm owner</b>	63	6.0%
<b>Unskilled laborer</b>	27	2.6%
<b>Skilled laborer</b>	71	6.8%
<b>Clerical employee</b>	21	2.0%
<b>White collar employee</b>	4	.4%
<b>Management/Supervisor</b>	11	1.1%
<b>Small Business Owner</b>	64	6.1%
<b>Large Business Owner</b>	2	.2%
<b>Government Employee</b>	40	3.8%
<b>Military, Police, Security</b>	7	.7%
<b>Professional (Doctor/Lawyer/Etc)</b>	1	.1%
<b>Not Asked</b>	690	66.1%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Primary Occupation of Head of Household Reported by Other Family Member**

	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>
<b>Agricultural laborer</b>	60	5.7%
<b>Farm owner</b>	122	11.7%
<b>Unskilled laborer</b>	52	5.0%
<b>Skilled laborer</b>	151	14.5%
<b>Clerical employee</b>	32	3.1%
<b>White collar employee</b>	30	2.9%
<b>Management/Supervisor</b>	14	1.3%
<b>Small Business Owner</b>	151	14.5%
<b>Large Business Owner</b>	14	1.3%
<b>Government Employee</b>	51	4.9%
<b>Military, Police, Security</b>	7	.7%
<b>Professional (Doctor/Lawyer/Etc)</b>	2	.2%
<b>Others</b>	2	.2%
<b>Not Asked</b>	354	33.9%
<b>Refused</b>	2	.2%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Marital Status**

	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Col%</b>
<b>Married</b>	757	72.5%
<b>Widowed or Divorced</b>	26	2.5%
<b>Single</b>	254	24.3%
<b>Refused</b>	7	.7%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**Do you consider yourself to be....?**

	Frequency	Col %
<b>1 Punjabi</b>	496	47.5%
<b>2 Sindhi</b>	158	15.1%
<b>3 Pashtun</b>	105	10.1%
<b>4 Baloch</b>	40	3.8%
<b>5 Muhajir</b>	86	8.2%
<b>6 Other</b>	158	15.1%
<b>7 Refused</b>	1	.1%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**What is your Religious Belief? Are you...?**

	Frequency	Col %
<b>1 Sunni Muslim</b>	960	92.0%
<b>2 Shi'a Muslim</b>	54	5.2%
<b>3 Christian</b>	7	.7%
<b>4 A believer of another faith</b>	9	.9%
<b>5 Other</b>	9	.9%
<b>6 Refused</b>	5	.5%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**How often do you pray five times a day?**

	Frequency	Col %
<b>1 Regularly</b>	378	36.2%
<b>2 Sometimes</b>	590	56.5%
<b>3 Never</b>	44	4.2%
<b>4 Not Asked</b>	30	2.9%
<b>5 Refused</b>	2	.2%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**How often do you fast during Ramadan?**

	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Col %</b>
<b>1 Regularly</b>	681	65.2%
<b>2 Sometimes</b>	318	30.5%
<b>3 Never</b>	15	1.4%
<b>4 Not Asked</b>	30	2.9%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007

**How often do you attend Mosque?**

	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Col %</b>
<b>1 Daily</b>	190	18.2%
<b>2 Several Times a Week</b>	264	25.3%
<b>3 Once a Week</b>	124	11.9%
<b>4 Monthly</b>	24	2.3%
<b>5 Several Times a Year</b>	41	3.9%
<b>6 Once a Year or Less</b>	29	2.8%
<b>7 Never</b>	334	32.0%
<b>96 Not Asked</b>	30	2.9%
<b>98 Refused</b>	1	.1%
<b>99 Don't Know</b>	7	.7%
<b>Total</b>	1044	100.0%

Pakistan: Terror Free Tomorrow, August 2007